

# The Nebraska Democrat

ESTABLISHED 1884

WAYNE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1922

\$1.50 PER YEAR

## T. V. GOLDEN HEADS GOLF ASSOCIATION

At a banquet served on the lawn of the Norfolk County club Tuesday evening, the Northeast Nebraska Golf association elected T. V. Golden of O'Neill president for the coming year and B. M. Beeler of Norfolk was named secretary.

The following were elected as directors:

C. E. Bolzell, Stanton; Lyle Jackson, Neligh; Dr. Swift, Crofton; Dr. Eby, Hartington; Ed Gallagher, O'Neill; Harry Artus, Bassett; Jack Hutchinson, Long Pine; Jack Ahern, Wayne; J. F. Dudgeon, Norfolk.

About 100 visiting golfers and members of the Norfolk County club attended the banquet. Short talks were made by T. V. Golden, O'Neill; Leo Pasewalk, Norfolk; Dr. Eby, Hartington; Frank Morgan, Wayne; and A. W. Breyer, Norfolk. Norfolk was again chosen as next year's tournament city.

The semi-finals in the northeast Nebraska Golf tournament at the Norfolk County club were scheduled to be reached Wednesday afternoon and the match for the district championship played off Thursday morning.

Close contests were expected in the third round of play Wednesday morning as all those surviving Tuesday's play are considered of championship calibre. Beeler of Norfolk, medalist of the tournament, McKinnon of Norfolk, Ahern of Wayne; Nelson of Norfolk; Boyle of Norfolk; Richards of Hartington; Morgan of Wayne and Bolzell of Stanton are still in the race in the championship flight.

## Galleries Are Increasing

As the contests narrow down to the pick of the district the gallery of fans increase and a large number are following the contestants around the course.

Matches commanding special attention are those between Beeler and McKinnon, two of the best players of the Norfolk County club; and Bolzell, who held the lowest qualifying score for out-of-town players.

Ahern of Wayne and Nelson of Norfolk are also expected to put up a stiff battle. Boyle plays Richards.

## Line-up For Today

The paring for the other flights is as follows:

Consolation championship: Groat vs. Stubbs, C. M. South vs. McDonald; Snader vs. Schulz, Russell, bye.

President's third round: Donohoe vs. P. H. Davis, Mapes vs. Warren, Eby vs. Chase, Emerson vs. Poit.

Presidents consolation: Namur vs. V. Russell, Burke vs. South, Birmingham vs. Asmus, Donohoe vs. Stem.

Secretary's third round: Finley vs. Randall, D. McEwing vs. Gow, Swift vs. Kingsley, T. V. Golden, bye.

Secretary's consolation: Andress vs. McClelland, Daubert, bye.

## Tuesday's Results

Results of Tuesday's play in the championship flight were: First round:

Beeler won from McClure by default; Christoph beat Dudgeon 4-3; Hutchinson won from Groat 2 up; McKinnon defeated Rice 6-5; Howard beat Stubbs 5-3; Ahern took a close game from E. S. South 4-3; Nelson won from Golden 8-7; Boyle defeated Casanough 6-5; Mathewson beat McDonald 2 and 1 and J. A. Brown won from Mines by default. Richards won from Snader 1 up; Morgan defeated Schultz 7-5; Breyer defeated Nixon 2 and 1. Hall took his game from Russell 4 and 3 and Bolzell won from Gallagher 6-5.

## Second round:

Beeler beat Christoph 5-3; McKinnon won from Hutchison by default; Ahern defeated Howard 1 up; Nelson beat Davis, 3-2; Boyle won from Mathewson 1 up; Richards beat Brown 1 up; Morgan took his game with Breyer 4 and 3 and Bolzell won from Hall 6-5.

## CAR BREAKS INTO STORE

Monday evening the Gamble & Senter store was nearly converted into a garage, when Marie VanNorman was driving the Henry During Ford and drove into the proper place to park in front of the store. Instead of putting the foot on the right place she pressed on the wrong pedal, and the car failed to stop, and before she could change the direction from the way it was headed, it had broken the plate glass window. But the young lady succeeded in finding the trouble and bringing the car to a stop just as it struck the glass, otherwise the damage might have been greater.

## BIG STOCK SHIPMENTS

The past week has witnessed a great run of stock from this corner of Nebraska. Every day the empty flat cars are passing out and every day a string of the cars return filled with cattle and hogs. Prices have been pretty good on the average, but have dropped a little in face of the rush. There has been a marked tendency to cut the price on heavy hogs.

From the station we learn that the following have ordered and received cars for shipment from Wayne this week; and in most instances for hogs, tho a few cattle have been sent out: Geo. Beres, J. Bergt, Geo. Peters, Phil Damme, Ray Perdue, Herbert Peters, A. Stamm (4 cars, three cattle one hogs), C. Frevert, A. H. Brinkman, Gildersleeve Co., Geo. Meyer, Will Peters (2) F. W. Vahlkamp, Clarence Corbit, Otto Fleer, A. Meyer, C. S. Ash, Ben Sals, J. W. Bergt, Geo. Peters, Peter P. Nelson, Eph Beckenhauer, Aug. Kruse. Twenty-four shippers and about thirty cars.

## GIBSON-BOYCE

At Salem, South Dakota, Tuesday, July 25, 1922, Mr. Harold Boyce, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Boyce of this city, was united in marriage to Miss Florence Genevieve Gibson. Mr. and Mrs. Boyce received the announcement from Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Gibson from Salem, this week confirming their suspicion that the young man was going to Salem for no other purpose than to wed the lady of his choice.

The groom is most favorably known at Wayne where perhaps half of his life has been spent. He is a graduate from the high school and the college here as well as from the University of the state. He went across and did his part in stopping the trouble on the other side of the pond, and has the best wishes of a host of friends.

The announcement concludes with the statement that Mr. and Mrs. Boyce will be at home at Mason City, Iowa, after September 1st.

## THAT MILLION DOLLAR FEELING

That was the way we all felt Tuesday noon—after that glorious rain of about two-and-one-half inches—it came so nice. It assured a corn crop. It promised lots of late potatoes. The farmer felt that he could do his fall plowing as it should be done, and seemed happy—except some of the fellows who found that water which they claim the city is not properly caring for found way in their basements. Then they went to the authorities with blood in their eye, and got a promise that something would be done to try to keep water out of their basements. Let us hope that it is so done.

## NEW CITY WELLS MAY BE IN NORTH PART OF CITY

As a result of the prospecting for a better water for city use, what seems to be an abundant supply has been found near the north city limits, and just west of Main street. The water has many symptoms of being better than that from the present wells; and samples have been sent out for analysis. If the water proves desirable the work of making the new wells and installing a pumping plant will go forward at once. The pump now in use at the present site will doubtless remain there, for it should be well worth while to keep it for use in an emergency and in case of serious fire.

## WAYNE IS TO HAVE NEW PARK

Messrs. Hall & Son have purchased the old brickyard site of about eleven acres and will convert the same into a nursery, and establish a tourist camp on a part of the ground, we are told. The new owners of the property are foresters, and they are erecting a greenhouse on their lots near the college.

## HANS KAY HANGS SELF

Hans Kay, well-known farmer who lived three miles northeast of Wakefield hanged himself last week Wednesday morning. He leaves a wife and two sons. No cause is known for the act, as he was thought to be in comfortable circumstances and fine family. He was about forty years of age.

## ATTEND LEAGUE CONVENTION

Miss Hulda Gehrke returned Wednesday from Omaha where she attended the convention of the Weather league, and took part in the big parade, in which 3,000 marchers took part. It was one of the largest religious parades ever held in Omaha. Wakefield Republican.

## THE STRIKE SITUATION

B. M. Jewell, head of the striking railway shopmen; international presidents of the shop crafts; Timothy Healy, president of the firemen's and oilers' union, and A. O. Wharton, labor member of the railroad labor board, went to Washington to see President Harding.

Western railway executives issued a statement asserting that freight was being moved as offered without congestion and that passenger traffic was normal.

The Baltimore and Ohio railroad made a written proposal to its shopmen to end the strike on its lines and sent a copy to President Harding.

President Harding set in motion the federal fuel control organization with the selection of a central coal distribution committee.

Governor McCray announced that the state of Indiana was arranging to take over and operate "sufficient mines to supply Indiana's necessities."

Missouri operators, after conference with Governor Hyde, announced co-operation in opening the mines has been assured. Members of executive boards of Illinois mine workers opened meeting in St. Louis.

## MAY END COAL STRIKE IN ILLINOIS

Frank Farrington, president of the Illinois miners, today called a convention of delegates of every union local in the state to meet August 3 at Peoria to take action on strike peace plans presented by the mine operators. His action was considered so significant that leaders on both sides of the controversy tonight predicted that the strike in Illinois would end within two weeks.

Mr. Farrington's action was taken after an all-day conference with his executive board of approximately thirty members from all over the state.

In Ohio and other places the reports state that the operators are showing a disposition to deal with the miners. Let us hope peace is near at hand.

## CARELESS DRIVERS ESCAPE DEATH BY NEAR MIRACLE

Fred L. Blair and family drove to Omaha last week, where Mrs. Blair and children are staying for a visit with her mother, Mrs. Dixon. Fred drove home Sunday afternoon, and tells of an accident which he near witnessed, on the road between Oakland and West Point. A narrow bridge crosses a little stream, and perhaps a half mile ahead of him was a large car, and coming from the opposite direction was another large car—a girl driving one and a woman the other—and perhaps enjoying the scenery at the same time. At any rate the two cars met at the bridge, where there was not room enough for two cars, and the one driven by the girl, carrying five or six people, went to the ditch, then over a bank, dropping ten or more feet into the mud and water. Fortunately the car remained upright, and the mud made a cushion for the fall, so that not one was injured beyond a few slight scratches and bruises. When Fred reached the scene, one or two other cars were there, and the man who perhaps should have been driving the car was in the mud and water waist deep rescuing the women and children and their belongings from the nearly submerged car. The car was injured but little, and the other car escaped with a bent fender and a scratch. It was a really lucky accident, in that they paid no greater price for what was evidently carelessness.

## TWO GAMES AT WAYNE THURSDAY AND SUNDAY

Wayne defeated Pilger at that place Sunday by a score of 10 to 1. The features of the game were the pitching of Hyland and the heavy batting of the locals.

	Runs	Hits	Errors
Wayne	10	13	4
Pilger	1	5	2

Batteries:— Wayne—Hyland, Booth. Pilger—Marin, Peters. Wayne plays Laurel on the Wayne grounds this Thursday afternoon and Wakefield Sunday. Wayne as well as the neighboring teams are getting in condition as the season advances to play good ball, and the fans who appreciate a real game should look in at the games from now on more than ever before.

## SEEKING U. S. MINE CONTROL

Washington, July 25.—A definite move to put the coal mines under such governmental control as will safeguard the country against a recurrence of the present strike was made in the senate when Senator Borah, republican, of Idaho, introduced a bill providing for the establishment of a United States coal commission to study the coal industry and aid congress in legislating against strikes.

Borah said his bill was designated "as the first step toward other nationalization or strict federal control and regulation" of the mining industry. The bill referred to the committee on education and labor, of which Borah is chairman. He said he would call the committee together within a few days to consider immediate action on the measure.

The bill, Borah said, was not introduced with the idea of helping solve the present emergency, but for the purpose of establishing adequate safeguards for the future.

## A REAL FISH STORY

While fishing last Thursday evening in the dredge ditch east of Wakefield, Wm. Dreschen had the good luck to catch a sixteen pound cat fish. He tells us that to substantiate his story he had a couple of photographs taken of the same. Without a doubt this is the largest cat fish ever caught in the Logan.

The above is from the Wakefield Republican, and may be true; but if the Logan ever gets navigable for catfish of that size as far up as Wayne, it will be John Morgan who lands them. It is possible that Mr. Morgan may stroll down to the head of navigation for 16 pounders and bring a few home with him.

## CRADLE

McCHESNEY—Sunday, July 16, 1922, to Clarence Ernest McChesney and wife, a son.

BRESSLER—Sunday, July 16, 1922, to Austin J. Bressler and wife, a son.

FOX—Friday, July 14, 1922, to Raymond A. Fox and wife, a son.

ULRICH—Thursday, July 13, 1922, to John Ulrich and wife, a son.

HESEMAN—Friday, July 7, 1922, to Adolph Heseaman and wife, a daughter.

## DEATH OF MRS. ANNA VANWEY

Mrs. Anna VanWeay passed away at the local hospital Monday evening, July 24th, 1922, from heart failure, at the age of 53 years, and the funeral services were held from the undertaking parlors Wednesday afternoon, Rev. Wm. Kilburn of the Methodist church preaching a short sermon, and burial was in Wayne cemetery.

Mrs. VanWeay and sons came from Sioux City to Laurel sometime during the spring months, where she became seriously ill, suffering from rheumatism, and shortly before her death was brought to the hospital at this place, that she might have the proper care. To mourn her death is the father, Joe VanWeay, ill at the home of a daughter, Mrs. Ruth Dehell of Morningside, also another daughter, Mrs. W. W. Pomplain of Minneapolis, Minnesota, and two sons now employed at Wayne. The sons and daughter from Minneapolis were present at the funeral service.

## WHAT IT COSTS TO RUN

From the State Journal we clip a list of candidate expenses filed at Lincoln. Not many plead guilty to excessive campaign expenses. In some instances it cost the candidates for county office more than some for a state office. But perhaps the county man had the best chance of the nomination. Here is the list:

Charles W. Pool, for secretary of state, \$24.85.

F. L. Bollen, for attorney general, \$30.00.

Ada Carroll Wortman, for representative, Thirty-third district, \$17.50.

John P. Cody, for sheriff, \$36.72.

Wade A. Wilson, for county attorney, \$63.90.

Carl H. Becker, for representative, Thirty-first district, \$25.75.

Thomas E. Wheeler, for register of deeds, \$50.60.

M. B. Meyers, for state treasurer, \$10.00.

Cyrus Black, for representative, Thirty-second district, \$17.50.

Clyde B. Zellars, for sheriff, \$125.64.

Sam C. Zimmerman, for county attorney, \$72.00.

Peter Johnstone, for sheriff, \$78.34.

Arthur B. Hauser, for sheriff, \$75.50.

R. E. Harrington, for representative, Thirty-third district, \$48.22.

W. T. Stevens, for justice of the peace, \$38.00.

W. A. Hawes, for justice of the peace, \$30.00.

James Gray for representative, Thirty-second district, \$5.00.

## REV. ORR RESIGNES AT WAKEFIELD

Rev. P. M. Orr, for the past four years pastor of the Presbyterian church at Wakefield, has tendered his resignation, to take effect as soon as the official relations of the church and pastor can be properly severed by the Presbytery. Rev. Orr has received a call to the First Presbyterian church at Norfolk, and feels that the hosts of sin at that place call for a bigger fight than those at Wakefield, and he wants enough to keep him busy. He is an able minister, and has done much constructive church work at Wakefield, and his many friends regret that he is to leave.

## WET TIME FOR FARM PICNIC

This is the day set for the big farm picnic of Madison county, near that place. If the weather conditions are the same there as here, they will not be very apt to have the 40,000 people present they were expecting. The attendance last year was estimated at 30,000 and they had expected to add 10,000 this year to the last season attendance.

## GOOD FURNITURE FOR SALE

By W. L. Fisher, at his Main street home, Phone 50J.

Oak dining room suit, full leather oak davenport, opens to full bed size, combination bookcase and writing desk, some good iron beds complete.

All of the above furniture is as good as new; also malleable steel range and a 3-hole Perfection oil stove and oven, in first-class condition.

W. L. FISHER.

Unless all signs fail or there is a private sale made this week, those looking for a good Wayne home may learn just how to get it and make the price themselves. That is an easy way except that some other fellow may have an eye on the same place—then it is a question of which wants it most.

## DARD OIL CO. TO BUILD FILLING STATION

T. B. Irvine is here looking after the preliminary work of clearing the ground for their new filling station on the lot just north of 4th street, which the company recently purchased from G. S. Mears. The dwelling which stood on the lot is being moved north onto the Mrs. Warnock lot, where it is to rest for the time being, and we do not know where it is to go the next move.

Mr. Irvine showed us the plans for the new station, which is to be of their latest design, with two pumps, of what is called the Inland pump. The station will be of brick, with concrete floors and driveways, and in size it will be 38ft. 8 inches by 15 feet. It is to be lighted all over—from bottom to top, one might say. The new building is to be ready for occupancy by the first of September, if plans carry as now contemplated. They employ the local workmen as much as possible.

## SOCIAL NOTES

Friday afternoon, Miss Elizabeth Gildersleeve entertained fourteen young ladies at afternoon tea. The afternoon passed pleasantly with much talk and laughter. At five o'clock the hostess served dainty refreshments.

Miss Bonnie Hess was hostess to seventeen couples at the Country club Friday evening. The time was joyously spent in dancing. Delicious refreshments were served. Mrs. G. J. Hess and Mrs. Edith Reynolds acted as chaperons. Miss Bryl McClure of Randolph was an out of town guest.

The country club social which was postponed Tuesday on account of the weather will be held next Tuesday and the same committee will have charge except Mrs. Walter Weber will take the place of Mrs. Shulthies, and Mrs. A. A. Welford's name is added to the list.

Misses Dorothy Brainard and Dorothy Ellis, entertained twelve girls at a 1 o'clock luncheon Friday, at the Brainard home in honor of Miss Londa Frosteri of Boone, Iowa. The afternoon was spent socially.

The music pupils of Mrs. J. T. House will have a piano recital this evening at her home.

Wednesday was the fourteenth birthday of Miss Bonnie Mitchell. The occasion was celebrated by ten girls at an afternoon party. The girls went from the C. O. Mitchell home to the park where they enjoyed a picnic supper. Miss Bonnie received many lovely presents.

Wednesday, Miss Ruth Jones and Miss Helen Felber were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower in honor of Miss Madge Rippon. The evening was spent playing cards. Light refreshments were served. The guest of honor received many beautiful pieces of silver and cut glass.

## A NEW FILLING STATION

The Transcontinental Oil Co., which has long been in business in the east part of the city, have just completed a neat and convenient little filling station for their convenience in serving their patrons who insist on coming there for gas for their cars and in five to ten gallon quantities. Before the installation of the pumps it was a rather slow and laborious job to supply this trade.

Will Forbes of Waterloo, Iowa, was here a few days visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Forbes. He is with one of the big business concerns of that thriving town, and tells us that business is looking up again. He left Wednesday afternoon to resume work.

Grego Bree, who has been here for almost three months visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Peters returned to his home at Norfolk Wednesday morning. He was accompanied by Mrs. Peters who will spend a short time visiting there.

The 1922 class of the Hartington high school have presented the school with a sundial. Of course this sundial will not give railroad time, but the local time, which here is about twenty minutes behind the railroad time.

**"111" cigarettes**



**They are GOOD! 10¢**

Buy this Cigarette and Save Money

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Forner wants your eggs—adv.  
Dr. Young's Dental Office over the First National Bank. Phone 307.—Adv-29-1f

Lyle Pearson left Saturday for Grand Island, where he expects to attend school.

Miss Laura Hintz, of Colridge who has been visiting with her sister Miss Eva at the Normal returned home Saturday morning.

Misses Mabel Stanek and Eleanor Suvha, of the Normal went to Hartington Saturday morning, and spent the week end there.

Irene Janson, who has been visiting at the home of her aunt Mrs. Andrew Stamm, for two weeks returned to her home at Hoskins Saturday.

Mrs. Will Perdue and daughter Mary Esther, who spent a week visiting at Omaha and with relatives at Malvern, Iowa, returned home Saturday morning.

Mrs. Otto Rabe and daughters Loreta and Esther, and Mrs. August Rabe went to Bloomfield Saturday to visit with relatives. The latter expects to be gone two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Salzwedel, came from Norfolk Saturday morning and spent a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rollie Hinkel, Mrs. Hinkel is his daughter.

Misses Gladys Jones and Leona Merten from Creighton, came Saturday morning for a week-end visit with Mrs. S. Ickler, and with some of their young lady friends at the Normal.

Harold Boyce, who spent a week visiting with his parents Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Boyce, left Saturday morning for Salem, South Dakota, where he will look after business matters before going to Mason City, Iowa, where he is one of the city teachers. He has been attending summer school at Lincoln.

Take your cream, eggs and poultry to Kearns.—adv.

**AT THE Crystal THEATRE**  
E. GAILLEY, Manager

**Tonight—Thursday Tomorrow—Friday**  
WE WILL PRESENT  
Zane Greys Popular Novel  
In pictures  
"THE MYSTERIOUS RIDERS"  
Also Tomerville Comedy  
"TOONERVILLE TRIALS"  
Admission 10 and 30c

**Saturday**  
DUSTIN EARNUM in  
"STRANGE IDOLS"  
Also Bob and Bill in  
"TRAPPING THE CIVIL CAT"  
Admission 10c and 25c

**Monday**  
A Hodgkinson Comedy Drama  
"KEEPIG UP WITH LIZZIE"  
Also FOX NEWS  
Admission 10 and 25c

**TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY**  
RICHARD BARTHELEMESS in  
"TO LOBBE DAVID"  
Also FOX NEWS  
Admission 10c and 25c

**COMING**  
NEXT THURSDAY AND FRIDAY  
WALLACE REID in  
"THE HELL DIGGERS"  
MATINEE EVERY SATURDAY  
DOORS OPEN AT 2:30. SHOW STARTS AT 3:00. ONE SHOW ONLY.

For a market for poultry, eggs and redm. Remember Fortner.—adv.

Grain experts estimate this year's Nebraska corn crop at 205,000,000 bushels.

Miss Anna Tikalsky, went to Hartington Saturday morning to visit with friends a few days.

Mrs. Mellick, went to Winside Friday and spent a few days visiting with her son Frank.

At the recent primary election held in Omaha, the home rule charter was adopted by a large majority vote.

Nebraska grown peaches are on the Omaha market. It is asserted that the crop is the largest in five years.

The First Methodist church, Omaha, has perfected plans for the erection of a \$150,000 addition to the present house of worship.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Dale and Little son went to Hartington Saturday morning and spent the week end visiting with his parents.

William Ritchie, Jr., Omaha, state commander of the American Legion has issued a statement asserting that the organization is not in politics.

Richard Coyle and H. W. Whitaker were looking after business matters at Sioux City Friday. Mr. Whitaker came up from Omaha Thursday evening.

Mrs. C. M. Williams of Omaha who is here visiting at the homes of Mrs. I. E. Ellis and Mrs. Welbaum, went to Wakefield Monday morning and spent the day there.

Misses Rachel Snygg of Magnet and Beryl McClure of Randolph came to Wayne Friday morning and spent the week end visiting with Miss Bonnie Hess.

Leslie Jones, who has been staying with his aunt Mrs. Chas. Murphy, and attending school here, left Friday morning for his home at Atwood, Kansas. He has been here six months.

According to the school census recently taken, in Omaha there are 46,483 children of school age, 23,042 boys and 23,441 girls and of 46,483 children 45,076 were born in the United States.

Mrs. S. B. Lemonier and daughter, Mrs. R. J. Miller came from Foster the last of the week to spend Sunday with three daughters of the elder lady, who are attending summer school here.

Mrs. H. W. Whitaker and daughters Mildred and Helen, and Miss Basham, of Omaha, who spent a week visiting with Mrs. Whitaker's mother Mrs. Peter Coyle and other relatives returned home Saturday.

Mrs. M. W. Cooper of Omaha, who has been in Wayne selling "The Book of Knowledge", left Monday morning for Sioux City. Mrs. Cooper reports good business in Wayne and says it is a good town for high class books.

Mrs. George Borwick and two daughters, who have been here visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Haas for three weeks, left Monday morning for her home at Mason City, Iowa. Mrs. Borwick is a sister to Mr. Haas.

Mrs. S. I. Jacobs and three children of Archer, Iowa, who has been here visiting with her parents Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Laase, left Friday morning for Whiting, Iowa, where she will meet her husband and from there will return home.

Rev. Littrel and family from Winside were here Monday morning, on their way to Wakefield, where they spent the day with friends, and attended the farmer union picnic. Rev. L. was formerly pastor of the church at Wakefield and naturally they would meet many former friends at such a gathering.

Chas. Lowry from Winside was here Saturday morning, on his way to visit his son at Bloomfield for a week or two. Mr. Lowry tells us that he is almost afraid to go to Bloomfield, for they kept him there a month or more at one time when he went for a short visit—simply because he came down with smallpox while visiting there.

Wilbur Spahr and wife, accompanied by Mrs. Lydia Tyrrell and her little son are planning to leave this week for an automobile tour of Minnesota. If present plans carry, they will first stop for camping and fishing at Big Stone lake, on the west line of Minnesota, than go forward by easy stages to Greenbush, in one of the northern counties—in fact this county is but one county east of the west line, and extends to the Canadian border, and bears the name of Roseau. Here they will visit Mrs. Spahr's brother John Mellick and family. Their return trip is not fully determined, but they rather think, if all goes well, that they will angle across the state to the southeast so as to visit St. Paul and Minneapolis on the way home. Such a trip will give them a glimpse of much of Minnesota. They can see its great wheat fields, its lakes, its timber lands and also the cut-over lands in the central part of the state, and the rich farming sections just north of the timber

Take your cream, eggs and poultry to Kearns.—adv. 1f.

Mrs. Edna Clark from Craig, came last week to visit at the home of Rev. S. X. Cross and wife, her sister.

M. Hale left Monday afternoon to visit at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Lizzie Younge, at Manning, Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Penn went to Randolph Saturday evening to visit at the home of her brother near that place.

Andrew Stamm went to Sioux City Monday evening with three cars of fat cattle from his farm northwest of Wayne.

Mrs. Katie Sieck, who was visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. Carlson at Carroll returned home Monday morning.

Miss Mitchell of Wakefield who spent a few days visiting with Mrs. Alice McManigal returned home Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Harder and son went to Omaha Monday morning and spent a couple of days there looking after business matters.

Mrs. C. D. Gearhart from Grant came last week to visit friends here, and is a guest at the home of her sister, Mrs. Chas. Gldersleeve.

Fred Rippon from Fairbury came Monday for a short visit here with his mother, Mrs. Rippon, his brother Ernest and his sister, Mrs. W. O. Hanssen. He left Tuesday.

Mrs. Paul Mildner and two sons Paul Jr. and Jeff left Friday afternoon for Charter Oak, Iowa, where she expects to spend two or three weeks visiting with her parents.

For a market for poultry, eggs and cream, remember Fortner.—adv.

Mr. Nolen was a passenger to his old home at Sioux Rapids, South Dakota, where he will combine business with the pleasure of visiting among his many friends at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Comstock spent Monday visiting at Sioux City. Mr. and Mrs. Comstock are new residents of Wayne, having moved here Saturday from Creighton.

Dr. E. H. Dotson, received word Monday morning from Pierre, South Dakota, that his aged mother Mrs. E. M. Dotson broke her leg just below the knee while stepping from a chair, she was here visiting with her son just about a month ago.

Mr. Tomkins from Bassett, who came last week to join his wife here in a visit at the home of E. L. Griffith and wife, her parents, left for home Sunday evening. He timed his visit so as to meet Mr. and Mrs. Demel of Montana, another daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Griffith, who came from Montana to visit here. Mr. and Mrs. D. left by car Sunday morning, and will stop near Yankton for a day visit with the lady's sister there, and then roll on toward their Montana home at Billings.

**NEIHARDT CLUB PICNIC**

The annual picnic of the Neihardt Club was held Thursday evening at Bressler's grove. After the members had surrounded as much food in the shape of wieners, buns, pickles, potato chips, fruit, wafers and lemonade, as possible, a short business meeting was held. The following officers for the ensuing year were elected:

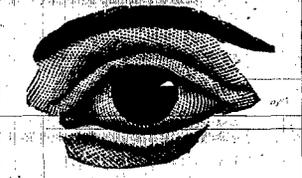
President, John Blievernicht.  
Vice president, Dr. J. T. House.  
Secretary, Mrs. Edith Robson.  
Treasurer, Miss Grace Johnson.  
Curator, Mrs. Elva Brockway.  
Dr. House gave an account of the work of the Club in the past year and of the banquet at Fort Calhoun.

It is now planned to hold the next banquet at the forks of the Grand in South Dakota in August of next year, and thus commemorate the centennial of the beginning of the Crawl by Hugh Glass.

A committee was appointed to select and order Neihardt pins.

**NEW POTATOES FOR SALE**

Choice new potatoes—smooth and nice. GUS ZIEMAN, Half mile west of depot.—adv. J6-1f pd.



**YOU WILL BE SURPRISED**  
how quickly all trouble disappears with the use of proper glasses. Our equipment for a scientific examination of the eye is unsurpassed. We have all the latest instruments to verify our findings. Errors are consequently reduced to the minimum. There is no half-way work here. We have the only factory size grinding plant in this Northeast Nebraska.

**W. B. Vail**  
Optician and Optometrist  
Phone Ash 3031 Wayne, Nebr.

**WHERE THE FACULTY WILL SPEND THE VACATION**

(From The Goldenrod)

Dr. and Mrs. Conn will make an automobile trip through some of the lake regions of Minnesota during August.

Dean and Mrs. Hahn with Mr. and Mrs. Waldo Hahn and daughter of Randolph, will drive in the Dean's fine new car to Colorado where they will visit Estes Park and Fort Collins.

Miss Clara Smothers will spend some time at her home at Hay Springs, Nebraska and the remainder of her vacation in the Black Hills.

Miss Grace Johnson is planning a two week's trip to Lake Okoboji, Iowa.

Miss Elizabeth Bettcher will visit relatives in Indiana during the vacation.

Professor Bowen announces that he will probably spend most of his time chasing freight trains while traveling for the American Book Company in the southwestern part of the state.

Professor Teed and family will go on a camping trip to Colorado Springs and perhaps to the Black Hills. He will also conduct an institute in Wyoming during August.

Miss Alwine Luers will spend most of her time at home at Columbus. Possibly she will make a few trips before the opening of school.

Miss Edith Stocking will visit at her home in North Bend and make a short trip into South Dakota.

Miss Edith Beechel will spend the vacation in Wayne.

Miss Mamie McCorkindale has made no definite plans for August but will probably be at her home in Wakefield most of the time.

Professor Lackey and family will visit his wheat ranch in western Nebraska where he will look after crops. He will also spend some of the time working on his book.

Professor Gray will travel in the southwestern part of the state in the interests of the American Book Company during August.

Dr. House will be at home most of the vacation period.

Miss Elsie Ford Piper will visit her parents in Lincoln during August.

Mrs. Sara J. McKibben will spend the summer at her home in Adams, Nebraska.

Professor Martin will leave immediately after the close of school for Los Angeles, California, where he will visit his son who is in poor health.

Miss Goldie Reis will visit at her home in University Place during August.

Miss Gladys Kline will be at her home in South Sioux City.

Professor Hunter will spend the first three weeks in Wayne overseeing some of the work on the new college dining hall. The Hunter family will then camp at Long Pine for the remainder of the summer.

Professor Dale will travel in the interest of the American Book Company between Fremont and Norfolk.

Miss Minnie Marquardt will visit her sister at Stanton and make a trip to the Black Hills during August.

Miss Margaret Schemel will spend her vacation in Chicago.

Mrs. Minnie Wittmeyer and daughter, Ethel, have not definitely decided where they will be during August but they will probably visit Boston or Chicago.

Professor Lewis will go to Chicago after the close of summer school where he will attend the University of Chicago. Mr. Lewis has been granted leave of absence from his work in the College next year and he and his family will spend the year in Chicago where he will work toward his doctor's degree.

Professor Cross will continue his work as field director for the College during August. He will travel through northeast Nebraska trying to interest prospective students in this school.

Miss Martha Pierce will visit her mother in Lincoln the first three weeks. Then she plans to go either to Chicago or the Black Hills for the remainder of the vacation.

Professor Linton will begin his work as supervising principal of Lawrence Township near Trenton, New Jersey, the first of August.

Miss Jenks will spend some time with home folks at Toledo, Ohio and she will take a trip to Colorado with her sister.

Mrs. Brockway plans to spend a part of the vacation in the Black Hills.

Professor Britell and family will go on a two weeks automobile camping trip to Spectacle Lake, Minnesota.

Professor Chinn will spend the vacation on his farm at East Lake, Minnesota. He will make the trip in his car.

Miss Wendt will remain at her home in Wayne.

Professor Gulliver will travel for the American Book Company next month. His territory will be in the central part of the state.

Mrs. Laura Price expects to visit for a short time in Minnesota and Iowa after which she will go to Los Angeles, California to visit her mother

# New Fall and Winter Samples Are Here

We have received our new line of Fall and Winter Samples, consisting of imported woolens in suit or pant patterns, and have them on display, and invite you in to look them over and make your selection.

We have a "master tailor" in charge of this department, one who has had years of experience in the making and fitting of clothes, and guarantee a perfect fit.

The prices are cheaper than you can buy the same quality any where.

Come in now and have it made up and you can get it when you want it.

## Wayne Cleaning Works

We are Tailors, Cleaners, Dyers and Hatters

Phone 41 Wayne, Nebr.

and sister. She plans to attend school next year at Leland Stamford University where she will work for her master's degree.

Mrs. Mary Price will spend the vacation with her mother at Greeley, Colorado.

**SCHOOL SONG CONTEST**  
(From The Goldenrod)

A contest was begun last spring by the local Alumni Club to secure some good songs from which one official Alma Mater song and a pep song may be selected. All faculty and students, present and former, who have done at least one semester's creditable work are eligible to enter. The contest closes November 5, 1922.

A first prize of twenty-five dollars is offered by Rollie W. Ley for the best Alma Mater song. First prize for the pep song is fifteen dollars, offered by President Conn. Other prizes will be given for songs worthy of honorable mention. The intention is to print the best songs in a little folder to be used whenever school songs are needed.

Contestants need not write music for their verses. This contest is for words only. Another contest will follow the selection of the prize winners to secure the best music to go with the songs. Verses should be written that will easily fit with music.

There is a sharp difference between an Alma Mater song and a pep song. The former is one of a serious, stately, intellectual nature. The latter, as its name implies, is a song full of "snap" and suitable for times when pep is the main object. Contestants may submit both types of songs.

All contributions should be sent to the "Song Committee" in care of the College. If manuscripts are to be returned, postage must be inclosed. The committee in charge is composed of Edith Beechel, Clara Smothers and Julius Young. The judges will be announced later.

**Expression**

Two small boys, who had grown weary of the game, were arguing rather heatedly regarding a new form of amusement. At last one of them was struck with a sudden inspiration, and said to the other: "I know. Let's see who can make the ugliest face."

"Gwan!" replied his chum. "What d'yuh mean, by it? Look what a start you've got.—EX.

**A CREED**

To be earnest; to be strong;  
To make light the way with song;  
Slow to anger; quick to praise;  
Walking steadfast through the days,  
Firm of purpose; pure of soul;  
Pressing onward to the goal,  
Upright, even undismayed,  
Sure, serene, and unafraid.

To be patient, to be kind;  
To be purposeful and find  
Sweetness all along the way;  
Loath to judge but firm to say  
Truth with unrelenting tongue;  
By no cavil veered or swung  
From the right; and to endure  
Hopeful, helpful, clean and pure.

To be gentle, to forgive;  
True to life and glad to live;  
To be watchful and to be  
Rich with boundless charity;  
To be humble in success,  
Strong of heart in bitterness,  
Tender, thoughtful, gracious, good,  
In our man-and-womanhood.

To be smiling, to be glad  
For the yesterdays we've had  
To be grateful all the way  
For the beauties of today;  
To be hopeful and to see  
In the days that are to be  
Bigger, better, broader things,  
Robes of purple, crown of kings!  
—R. D. Bismarck in Collier's.



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THE CAMPUS AND STUDENT BODY OF WAYNE STATE NORMAL—SUMMER SESSION, 1922.

**SHIP SUBSIDIES ARE MORALLY INDEFENSIBLE**

The National Bureau of Information and Education has issued the following statement in reference to the Ship Subsidy bill. This statement comes from the chairman of the Committee of 48, Mr. J. A. H. Hopkins, who has been associated with the shipping business all his life and is intimately acquainted with the ins and outs of the shipping problem. The statement follows:

"Our troubles originate in the fact that our present shipping board, instead of being composed of men who thoroughly understand the merchant marine, consists of politicians whose incompetency and lack of experience is frankly admitted by its own chairman.

"The government's fleet which cost the taxpayers of America approximately \$3,500,000,000 is today according to Mr. Lasker, chairman of the shipping board, costing them \$50,000,000 a year to maintain exclusive of depreciation, interest and insurance.

"Mr. Lasker states that the board does not know how to operate these vessels economically, that it is unable to sell them for American account and that it does not wish to sell them for foreign account, nor is it willing to salvage them because the board is ashamed to admit that the United States is bankrupt in statesmanship and that it lacks the ingenuity and ability to convert this immense fleet into a revenue producing asset.

"These amazing admissions alone are sufficient to disqualify the present board and to nullify its recommendations.

"Briefly it demands that we turn vessels costing \$3,500,000,000 to a group of individuals for their own personal profits, pay them a bonus of \$50,000,000 per annum for accepting the gift, and in addition lend them a 'revolving fund' of \$125,000,000 at 2% interest. Mr. Edw. C. Plummer of the shipping board designated this proposal as the 'melting of a frozen asset.' Mr. Lasker's admissions establish the fact that the present shipping board by its own incompetency has done the freezing. It by no means demonstrates that under proper management this 'frozen asset' cannot be converted into a productive source of revenue.

"As a matter of fact, the Ship Subsidy bill is only another means of plundering the public treasury for the

benefit of certain special interests. This is well illustrated by Mr. Plummer's naive suggestion that inasmuch as we are spending \$50,000,000 per annum for nothing, we may as well give this to the private ship owners. But why not save it?

"If these vessels are absolutely useless except for junk they should be salvaged at once and the annual tax burden of \$50,000,000 cut off.

"If, as Mr. Lasker states, they are suitable for world trade and could easily be sold for foreign account, then they should be sold or they should be put into service for our own account, even through this required considerable remodeling, as, for instance, the changing of their motive power from steam to Diesel engines as suggested by the naval architect, Mr. Theodore D. Wells.

"And, if the government does its own remodeling and operates them itself, the profits will flow into the public treasury (instead of the pockets of our private bankers) thus not only avoiding an additional tax levy, but actually reducing our present burden.

"Commerce, is the lifeblood of a nation. One of the functions of government is to foster commerce by encouraging production and providing adequate channels of distribution, through which our commodities may reach the consumer thus opening up the markets of the world to our raw materials and manufactured products.

"To accomplish these purposes by using the public funds to subsidize special industries is morally indefensible and economically stupid. This is the fundamental defect in the policy of a protective tariff in the proposed Ship Subsidy and in the paying of the railroads deficits.

"But as a matter of fact, business prosperity is more concerned with the revival of our export and import trade than with the ownership of the vessels in which the goods are carried. The fundamental difficulty is that at the present time our trade is at low ebb, and private owners can not take on additional tonnage unless there is the prospect of a revival.

"Let the government put these ships into service—let it build up new routes to undeveloped territories by establishing preferential freight rates for American goods. Rather than come back empty, let our ships pick up return cargoes at cut rates, again favoring goods intended for American consumption. Let us, through our consular service, ascertain the requisite information which both the government and our private ship owners require in respect to the particular commodities required by each country. Let us lower our taxes by making our idle fleet a source of income instead of an expense, and let us encourage our industries by providing new channels of distribution for our products open to all users upon equal terms at cost.

"Mr. Plummer says 'Great Britain settled her coal strike by providing a stabilization fund of more than \$40,000,000. Now she is able to sell for export at \$5.32 per ton the coal for which her home consumers pay \$12 per ton.'

"Is this what we want? Yet this is precisely what the administration is advocating on behalf of their masters, the Wall street financial group who aim to control, for themselves, the trade of the world at the expense of our American taxpayers.

there is no room for choice between such a constructive program and the suggested alternative of either spending \$50,000,000 each year to maintain a fleet that is rotting at the moorings, or spending an equal amount to build up the profits of a favored few at the expense of the many."

"To carry out this program, we require a new shipping board composed of men whose ability and integrity are above question, and whose experience qualifies them to compete successfully with the shipping experts of England, France, Germany and Japan. There is plenty of available material from which such a board could be selected.

**BRYAN AT BLOOMFIELD AND HARTINGTON**

According to the announcements made in the Bloomfield and Hartington papers Wm. J. Bryan is to appear Sunday at those two places as a special number of the chautauqua program. Mr. Bryan is to speak at Bloomfield Sunday afternoon, and at Hartington in the evening. His subject is announced as the "World's Greatest Need." Beyond a doubt many people from Wayne and vicinity will take advantage of this opportunity to hear the great commoner if the roads and weather do not prohibit a drive to one or the other of the towns.

As an orator Bryan is said to have no superior on the chautauqua platform. His great popularity is due to more than the art of oratory—his sincerity of purpose—his message—and he always brings one, is what carries conviction. It is more than mere words. One who is given opportunity to hear Bryan has something about which to study and think, after the speaking is over. Perhaps no person was ever listened to and applauded by more people than has Mr. Bryan. For more than a quarter of a century he has been educating and entertaining people—and no one who has heard him wants to miss opportunity to again listen to him.

**ORDER OF HEARING ON ORIGINAL PROBATE OF WILL**

The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

At a County Court, held at the County Court Room, in and for said County of Wayne, on the 14th day of July, 1922.

Present, J. M. Cherry, County Judge. In the matter of the estate of Hattie McClees Watts, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition of Helen E. Corbit, praying that the instrument filed on the 14th day of July, 1922, and purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, may be proved, approved, probated, allowed and recorded as the last Will and Testament of said Hattie McClees Watts, deceased, and that the execution of said instrument may be committed and that the administration of said estate may be granted to Helen E. Corbit and Clarence K. Corbit as executors.

Ordered, that August 5th, A. D. 1922, at 10 o'clock A. M., is assigned for hearing said petition, when all persons interested in said matter may appear at a County Court to be held in and for said County, and show cause why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted; and that notice of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said County, for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.

J. M. Cherry  
County Judge.

**STRONG SWITCHES TO PROGRESSIVE PARTY**

(From State Journal)

D. E. Strong, who represented Valley county in the last two sessions of the house, changed to progressive at the last election. He will be opposed at the election by J. K. Ward, republican, in the Seventy-seventh district.

P. B. Neff of Knox county, is attempting a comeback. He served two sessions, and was nominated by the democrats last Tuesday. He is opposed by Chester Norton, republican.

N. M. Nelson, who has represented Pierce county for several sessions, was again nominated by the republicans in the Forty-eighth. Some democrats wrote in the name of Douglas Cones. The progressives put M. A. Christiansen in the field.

Theo Osterman of Merrick, as usual, has no republican opponent, but Bryan Powers, progressive, is entered against him.

Representative Murphy was beaten in Saline county for renomination by Herman Nave. He will be opposed by F. W. Ball, democrat.

Leon Moomaw won the democratic nomination for representative in the Morrill and Banner county districts, and will oppose L. R. North, republican.

Donald Gallagher was named for republican representative from Holt county, defeating three opponents. B. E. Gribble is his democratic opponent.

A. N. Mathers, Gering banker, whose letters on taxation in The Journal stirred things up some few months ago, has been named as the democratic representative from Scotts Bluff county, opposing Representative W. M. Barbour, republican.

Representative Morlan of Madison first reported as defeated for the republican nomination, pulled thru finally with fourteen votes to the good. F. D. Conley, democrat, is opposing him.

It is reported from the Twenty-second district that former Senator Jack Robertson of Holt has been beaten for the democratic nomination for senator, altho he carried his own county by over four hundred. He was beaten by Judge Berryman. Representative B. D. Sturdevant, one of the house leaders, was named as the republican nominee. He beat Representative Bethea, altho he lost his home county of Holt by nearly two hundred.

Unofficial figures from nine of eleven counties in the Fourth district for regent of the state university give H. D. Landis first place with 7,922; Frank Edgerton second with 6,134, and Weber third with 5,240. Landis and Edgerton will oppose each other at the election.

A. B. Wood, Gering editor, won the senatorial nomination in the Thirty-third district, carrying all three counties. T. J. Osborne will oppose him as the democratic nominee.

Walter K. Hodgkin, republican, won the nomination in the Ninety-fifth district, Cheyenne county, in a field of three. George A. Ernest, progressive, is his only opponent.

Representative E. S. Davis of North Platte was another member to go down in defeat. Victor Von Goetz beat him over a hundred. In the county district of Lincoln county Scott Reynolds was named by the republicans.

**TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN**

I will not be responsible for any debts contracted on my account for any Building Material, after this date July 24, 1922. J. W. OTT.

According to Tax Commissioner Osborne, Swift and Company stock to the amount of \$730,000 is owned in Omaha and Nebraska.

**MACNIDER AT COLUMBUS ON AUGUST FOURTH**

The Telegram says—Hanford MacNider, national commander of the American Legion, will pay his visit to Columbus August 4, instead of August 3, as originally announced, according to a message received by officials of the local post from State Commander Ritchie. MacNider has been forced to alter his plans for his trip through Nebraska quite materially. He will arrive from Denver on the Union Pacific at 2:55 p. m. August 4, and leave for the east a few hours later. Members of the executive committee of Hartman post will meet this evening to revise their plans accordingly. For one thing, it will probably be necessary to drop the plans for a ball game after MacNider's address, because it will be too late in the afternoon. He will deliver a public address in Frankfort square immediately after his arrival. Invitations have been sent to all neighboring posts to turn out and hear him. Governor McKelvie may also be a guest of the local post on that day. In response to their invitation, he has advised that he will be here, unless tentative plans for a speaking trip that he intends to make to Michigan and Indiana take him out of the state at that time.

**PRIMARY ELECTION RESULTS**

The primary election is past. Those who have fallen by the way know now that they were not called to serve in official capacity, and they are free to accept some other work. Half of these who remain in the race will be eliminated next November—that is where there were two for the same office. That is rather high death rate—but like taxes, is sure. Beginning with the legislative ticket, voters may begin to make up their minds whether Henry Korff or Grant Mears can and will best serve them at Lincoln.

The county clerk question is settled, but one candidate. This is true of county attorney and superintendent of schools.

For sheriff there will be Stephens and Lewis to choose between. For treasurer, James Steele or Howard James. In the first commissioner district, Otto Miller has no democratic opponent. In the third district P. M. Corbit and Frank Erxleben are the respective candidates.

**REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION**

The republican state convention is called to meet at Lincoln Tuesday, August 15th to select a state central committee, adopt a platform and look after such other business as may be necessary. There will be 1079 delegates, and Wayne county is entitled to ten of them.

The committee issuing the call for the convention suggest that the county conventions be held, Tuesday August 8th.

Managers of the Omaha Utilities announce that they have sufficient supplies of coal on hand for something like 100 days.

**NOTICE OF PROBATE OF WILL**

The State of Nebraska, Wayne County, ss.

At a County Court, held at the County Court Room, in and for said County of Wayne, on the 11th day of July, 1922.

Present, J. M. Cherry, County Judge. In the matter of the estate of Emma E. Durrin, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition of Rollie W. Ley, praying that the instrument filed on the 11th day of July, 1922, and purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, may be proved, approved, probated, allowed and recorded as the last Will and Testament of said Emma R. Durrin, deceased, and that the execution of said instrument may be committed and that the administration of said estate may be granted to Rollie W. Ley as Executor.

ORDERED, That July 29th, A. D. 1922, at 10 o'clock A. M., is assigned for hearing said petition, when all persons interested in said matter may appear at a County Court to be held in and for said County, and show cause why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted; and that notice of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said County, three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.

(SEAL) J. M. Cherry  
County Judge.

Different Sort—Little Edna was visiting the museum with her aunt. In the Egyptian room the child saw the desecrated remains of an ancient queen and asked what it was.

"That is some one's mummy, dear," replied auntie.

"Goodness!" said Edna. "I'm glad my mummy doesn't look like that." Ex.

Dentist (prodding a patient's gum in search of a fragment of tooth): "That's funny, I don't seem to feel it."

Patient (ironically): "You are lucky."

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## NEBRASKA DEMOCRAT

Issued Weekly

THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1922  
(NUMBER)

GARDNER & WADE, Publishers

Entered as second class matter in 1884, at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebr., under the act of March 3, 1879.

### Subscription Rates

One Year ..... \$1.50  
Six Months ..... .75

### WAYNE MARKET REPORTS

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press Thursday:

Corn	47
Oats	26
Springs	21
Hens	18
Roosters	18
Eggs	62
Butter Fat	25
Hogs	\$6.50 to \$9.00
Cattle	\$5.00 to \$8.00

Back in New Jersey they are still fighting over the wet and the dry issue, apparently not realizing that the question has been settled long ago by the people. Their primary is to be held September 26, and then the fur will fly.

The American Economist, whose mission is to advocate a high protective tariff, is opposed to a tariff commission, and claims to have always been opposed to one; and therefore it most heartily opposes the proposed amendment of Senator Frelinghuysen of New Jersey for wanting to turn the present middle over to a tariff commission. The Economist opposes the commission on the idea that they cannot legislate, simply advise. If they can do nothing but investigate and advise, they are useless. If they may force their ideas into

riers to world trade; the establishment of a common language; the increase of communication between peoples; the betterment of social conditions; the breaking down of class distinctions; the establishment of co-operation between labor and capital; a vastly better system of distribution so that there will no longer be a congestion of the necessities of life in certain localities while people in other localities are suffering for the lack of the very things that are going to waste.

In short the world needs reorganization. It needs a baptism of enlightened unselfishness which will discern the truth that the greatest happiness and prosperity of each is ultimately dependent on the happiness and prosperity of all.—Capper's Weekly.

### THE DIRECT PRIMARY ATTACKED

Senator New, who went up against the direct primary in Indiana and was defeated by former Senator Beveridge, has now come out openly against the direct primary. We are not at all surprised, but a defeated man can't do very much against the direct primary, thank heaven.

We note that Secy. Weeks has also taken a shot at the direct primary. He, too, went up against the primary and was defeated by 30,000 votes in a republican state. The old stand-patters never did like the direct primary but if the people have any sense at all left in their noodle they had better keep the primary while they have it, for if the politicians ever get things back in their hands again it will require almost a revolution to restore popular government.

Senator Norris put it fairly when he said that if the people weren't competent to select the men they wanted in the primary they weren't capable of voting for them at the general election.

It was only natural that Smith W. Brookhart, who just won a wonderful victory for senator in Iowa, should have made answer to Senator New's diatribe. He said "the farmers and laborers will never stand for the old convention system again. The primary system will last longer than either New or Newberry and it will defeat all the News and Newberries."

He quoted from a letter he recently received from Judge Kenyon, formerly senator, warning the progressives to be "awake to the nationwide move to end the primary." Judge Kenyon then hit the nail squarely on the head when he said "The primary is an exceedingly dangerous institution to those interests who want to control the government for their own special purposes."

The old-guard made an attack on the direct primary in this state at the last session of the legislature and the law was held up by a referendum petition that will put that question up to the voters at the coming election. There should be no uncertain vote or voice in the way this question is settled in Nebraska.—Blair Pilot.

### WHERE SOME OF THE CLASS OF 1922 WILL BE THIS FALL

(From The Goldenrod)  
It is impossible to list the 1922-23 addresses of some of the 1922 graduates owing to the fact that a few of them have not yet definitely decided where they will teach but the positions and addresses of most of the class appear in the following list:

- Elsie Aergenter—New London, Ohio.
- Ida Anderson—Pierce—5th grade.
- Lawrence Armour—South Sioux City—Athletics, Science, Mathematics.
- Ethel Burnham—Morningside, Iowa.
- Dottie Cain—South Sioux City.
- Olga Christensen—Newman Grove, 1st grade.
- Ingram Clark—Dwight, Nebraska—Science, English.
- Ruby Dobbs—Tekamah—3rd grade.
- Helen Felber—Student, University of Nebraska.
- Nell Flaherty—Scribner—8th grade.
- Muriel Fulton—Omaha—Teacher.
- Lilla Gardner—Norfolk—5th grade.
- Richard Hall—Walthill, Nebraska. Mathematics; Manual Training.
- Mabel Hansen—Norfolk—2nd grade.
- Lowell Henney—Student, University of Nebraska.
- Bonnie Heas—Student, University of Nebraska.
- Helen Hindley—Pilger—primary.
- Flora Hoagland—Stouxcity, Iowa—Teacher.
- Mrs. Bertha Horsley—Macys, Nebraska—Principal.
- Eva Hughes—Hartington—grades.
- M. Rubel Hutchings—Winnabago.
- Grace Johnson—Assistant Registrar—W. S. T. C.
- Frieda Kuester—Newman Grove—grades.
- Allee Lewis—Graduate Student, N. S. T. C.
- Howard McEachen—Student, at Lehigh and Stanford.
- Grace Mead—Student, W. S. T. C.
- Eloise Miner—Louisville, Kentucky, grades.
- Viva Morter—Sioux City—grades.
- Beatrice Morison—Rangitahi—kindergarten.
- Jay Muhm—Pierce—Science, Athletics.
- Susie Oxley—Pilger—Junior High.
- Dora Peterson—Tekamah—1st grade.
- Paul Peterson—Ponca—Mathematics, Science, Athletics.
- Mary Phalin—North Bend—2nd and 3rd grades.
- Harry Prescott—Graduate Student, W. S. T. C.
- Ruth Rehnick—Pierce—grades.
- Helen Reynolds—Student—University of Nebraska.
- Kathleen Roskoff—O'Neill.
- Irving Sala—Wymot—Superintendent.
- Rose Sedivy—Bancroft, Normal Training.
- Faunell Senter—Winnabago—Home Economics.
- Olive Snider—Morningside.
- Donald Snygg—Dakota City—Latin, English, Athletics.
- Susie Sanders—Ainsworth—Music, Drawing.
- Mabel Spahr—Hartington, 4th grade.
- Marion Surber—Student, University of Nebraska.
- Melvin Thomas—Student, University of Wisconsin.
- Esther Vennerberg—Graduate Student, W. S. T. C.
- Ruby Winscott—Miller, South Dakota.

# Furniture at Auction

As I am leaving Wayne will sell all of my household furniture at auction at my residence five blocks west of First National Bank, in Wayne

**Saturday, July 29th**

Commencing at 2 o'clock

Heating Stove, Range, Oil Stove, Tables, Chairs, Rockers, Davenport, Beds, Springs, Mattresses, Dressers, Commodes, Cupboard, Writing Desk, Rugs, Kitchen Cabinets, Hall Seat and Mirror, Sewing Machine, Refrigerator, Washing Machine, Center Table, Some Canned Fruit and some Fruit Jars; also other articles too numerous to mention.

TERMS—CASH.

**G. H. THOMPSON**

legislation, that makes but a figurehead of congress. But we have not yet seen in the Economist any objection to letting the wool people, the cotton manufacturers, the sugar combine or the steel trust write their own tariff schedule for congress to enact into law. The question naturally arises by what authority these monopoly interests write their own protective tariff schedules and make a congress pass them without so much as crossing a t or dotting an i. Does that not, too, make congress a mere figurehead?

### INTEREST NOT TAX—OUR BURDEN

There is much to be said in favor of the idea that the government, being operated in the interest of all the people should have control of the medium by which trade is carried on (money) instead of surrendering it to a class whose interest is wholly selfish. We are complaining a great deal about the grievous burden of taxes. The complaint is well founded but a greater burden than taxes is the ever increasing burden of interest. It eats at the very heart of industry. It lays an almost unbearable burden on the legitimate production of the country.

When the average rate of interest is greater than average net products on capital and labor invested in legitimate enterprise it follows as certainly as night follows day that the interest gatherers are gradually sapping the life of trade and it is only a question of time until the individual, corporation or municipality which is forced to pay a higher rate of interest than the business will justify will be forced into bankruptcy.

The way to world peace is thru a general readjustment—a scaling down of debts, a tremendous reduction of the burden of interest, an international banking system conducted in the interest of the people rather than for the selfish gain of the managers; the reduction of armament to the minimum, the breaking down of the bar-

### OF INTEREST FROM OTHER SCHOOLS

Apparently much interest was aroused at the University of Nebraska in the recent contest which was held to decide what co-ed's picture should adorn the late waltz song "Cornhusker Rose," written by Howard Adamson.

We also learn from the Summer Nebraskan that the University School of fine Arts has been honored by the gift of thirty-two hand painted copies of masterpieces by the late Carrol Beckwith. The pictures were the gift of the artist's wife.

The Exponent, the publication of the Normal school at Aberdeen, South Dakota, states that there are students from all but four counties of that state in attendance this summer.

German music teachers are greatly missing the American students who studied there before the war. At that time there were 3,000 American Students in Berlin alone.

General intelligence tests used by the Harvard business school are meeting with such success that the school is considering making them part of its entrance requirements.

There are nearly 200 alphabets known to educators, of which 50 are now in use.

The American Association of Uni-

versity women, with a membership of 13,000 gives as much assistance as possible to women who cannot afford a college education.

On the island of Bardsey, called the island of Ignorance, off the Welsh coast, men at the age of thirty-four are just starting to school. Until three years ago the inhabitants believed in ghosts and fairies.

The National Security league is making a strenuous effort to have the legislature of each state in the union pass a bill requiring definite courses of study of the constitution of the United States in the public schools.

The census shows that the total number of illiterates in New York, Massachusetts, Illinois, Ohio and New Jersey was 954,131 in 1910 and 1,400,283 in the 1920—1922 Report of Legislative Committee. And yet some people advocate smaller appropriations for education.

### FURNISHED HOUSE FOR RENT

About September 1st there will be chance to rent six furnished rooms—first floor of well located modern house furnished for a home. Particulars may be learned by calling at the Democrat, or phoning 145—adv. —lf.

# Peaches For Canning

Heavyweight, Elberta peaches will be on this market in car lots in about ten days. Everybody waits for Elberta peaches—the quality is fine and they will be the big canning item this year. If we have your name on our list we will send you notice on arrival of car. Price and quality guaranteed.

## Genuine Apple Cider Vinegar

THREE YEARS OLD

You want vinegar that will not disappoint. It's safe to ask for "Seek No Further" brand. Also Heinz pickling vinegar, a safe item to buy and always in demand at this season.

## Basket Store Prices

One quart Mason jars pure cocoa	25c
Large package rolled oats	20c
Three bars Palm Olive soap	25c
Three rolls Jumbo toilet paper	25c
Two packages Yeast Foam	15c
New honey	30c
Peanut butter, per pound	20c
Powdered Bonani	15c
Gold Dust flour	\$1.90
Large package Rub No More	30c
Wisconsin cheese	27c
Salted peanuts, ten ounces	10c
Big assortment cookies, per pound	20c
Two pounds bulk macaroni	25c
One pound white cocoanut	35c
Jiffy or Ado jelly	10c
Gallon blackberries	\$1.00
Gallon loganberries	\$1.00
Mason jar caps	30c
Quart olives	50c

# Basket Store

WAYNE, NEBRASKA

## The Oil That's All Oil

# VALVOLINE

## Motor and Truck Lubricant

We have the agency for this Pennsylvania Oil (an oil with a reputation) for Wayne and vicinity, and as fast as its merits become known we are getting new patrons, and retaining the old ones. We can supply you with this oil in the different weights, light, medium and heavy, and there is but one grade—100 per cent straight Pennsylvania Oil, refined from CRUDE PENNSYLVANIA OIL.

It has no superior.

Another money-saving specialty of quality—

# B. P. S.

which means BEST PAINT SOLD. We sell this excellent paint for CASH WITH ORDER, and guarantee it satisfactory. By this manner of selling we absolutely save the patron 50c per gallon. Come and see what shades you want.

## Williams & Peklenk Vulcanizing Works

On 1st street, across from depot. Phone 76.

P. S. Our price on gasoline—the straight run Transcontinental—is but 24c the gallon.

### WITH THE WAYNE CHURCHES

**Evangelical Lutheran Church**  
(Rev. H. A. Teckhaus, Pastor)  
July the 30th, (Mission Festival).  
Sunday school 10 a. m. A special offering for mission will be taken.  
Morning service 11 a. m. Rev. J. Schrader of Hooper, Nebraska will preach to us.

The afternoon service will commence at 3 o'clock. Two sermons will be delivered, the one by Rev. J. Schrader (English) the other by Rev. Kupler, Pender, Nebraska. Remember the offerings for mission purposes. Everybody is heartily invited to attend. Dinner will be served at the church basement.

The Ladies Aid Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Albert Mau southeast of Winside, August the 3rd.

**First Presbyterian Church**  
(Rev. Fenton C. Jones, Pastor)  
10:30 Morning Worship. Sermon, "The Art of Resting".  
11:30 Sunday School.  
7:00 Christian Endeavor.  
8:00 Evening Worship. Subject, "Taking a Vacation".  
This is the last Sunday before the Summer vacation. Better come to church.

**Baptist Church**  
(S. X. Cross, Supply)  
Morning worship at 10:30.  
Sunday school at 11:30.  
B. Y. P. U. at 7:00.  
Evening worship at 8:00.

**Methodist Episcopal Church**  
(Rev. Wm. Kilburn, Pastor)  
Sunday School 10 a. m.  
Preaching Services 11 a. m.  
Epworth League 7:15 P. M.  
Preaching Service 8 P. M.

**English Lutheran Church**  
(Rev. J. H. Fetterolf, Pastor)  
Sunday School 10 a. m.  
Public worship with sermon 11 a. m.

**Evangelical Churches**  
(Rev. W. Fischer, Pastor)  
At Theophilous church, southwest of Wayne services at 10:45 each Sunday morning.  
At Salem church, southeast of Wayne, services at 3:00 each Sunday afternoon.  
Welcome to either church.

# Peaches For Canning

## A Car Load Coming

Due here between August 1st and 5th. Order your share now.

We have just added to our stock a

## New Line of Dishes

The first installment now here—Cups, Saucers, Saucedishes, Vegetable Dishes, etc. Good quality White Chinaware.

Fresh Fruits Daily.

Free Delivery Service.

# The Wayne Grocery

J. F. Winter & Co., Props.

Phone 499

### LOCAL AND PERSONAL

GIRL WANTED—Enquire at Whalen's Bakery.—adv.

Another nice, gentle rain this morning—perhaps a half inch.

W. A. Hiscox and wife were guests at the Miller home near Winside Sunday.

Dr. Tuxley of Carroll was a Wayne visitor Monday and Tuesday mornings.

Miss Anna McCreary came from Pender Saturday to visit with Mrs. Swan.

Miss Ethel Miller went to Sioux City Tuesday morning to spend a few days visiting with friends.

Miss Edyth Osborn, went to Madison this morning to spend a few days visiting with Miss Freda Studts.

Mrs. H. P. Peterson of Winside visited with her daughter Mrs. Chas. Reese between trains Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Strahan left this morning for Lake Okoboji, where they will spend a two weeks vacation.

Burton Chace, who spent a few days here visiting with friends and relatives left this morning for Omaha.

G. A. Bohnert left this morning for Cheyenne, and Stoneham, Colorado, where he will look after his farms.

**Friday and Saturday only, at Mrs. Jeffries, Silk and Canton Crepe dresses, only \$15.98.**

Mrs. Nellie Coad who has been here for some time caring for Mrs. Jorgenson returned to Sioux City Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Clara Ireland left Monday for Craig where she will spend a week visiting with friends and relatives, she will also visit at Tekamah.

Take your cream, eggs and poultry to Kearns.—adv. ff.

S. E. Auker was a passenger to Sioux City Wednesday afternoon. Sam Davies went to Sioux City Tuesday afternoon where he spent a couple of days.

Mrs. V. B. Love, who has been visiting at Sioux City returned home Wednesday.

Mrs. Frank Davey, who spent a few days visiting with her daughter Mrs. F. S. Berry returned to her home at Sioux City Tuesday afternoon.

George L. Clark, who moved to Wayne from Hebron last week, has decided to move again, and is shipping out to Jefferson City, Missouri.

Mrs. W. B. Gillisbie, who has been here visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Murphy, her brother, returned to her home at Omaha Monday.

Miss Edna VanNorman came from Windom, Minnesota, Monday evening to visit relatives and friends here. She is daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred VanNorman.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Mears and son, who have been visiting at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Grant Mears, returned to their home at Sioux City Tuesday morning.

Mrs. A. Reynick, who has been here visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. L. A. Dominisse a few days returned to her home at Minneapolis, Minnesota, Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. James Grier and daughter Mary, of Conway Springs, Kansas, who spent a few days here visiting at the Ed. Grier home, left this morning for Durea, Canada, where they will visit with relatives and from there will go to Spokane, Washington, where they will visit relatives, will return home from there by the way of California.

Take your cream, eggs and poultry to Kearns.—adv. ff.

Dick Auker was looking after business at Sioux City Wednesday.

Mrs. H. W. Bergt and Mrs. Berres, went to Sioux City this morning and spent the day there.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Seace went to Omaha Tuesday morning, taking their little son to a hospital.

Dr. Ashby from Sioux City came out Sunday to visit his farms between Winside and Carroll, and he was ticketed to Winside.

Misses Helen Thompson and Amelia Brogreen went to Winside Wednesday where they attended the funeral of a baby.

Mrs. Leo Pryor and son Eldon come this week from California to visit Nebraska relatives. Their home is at Delano.

George Crossland left Wednesday morning for Huron, South Dakota, to look after things on his farm near that place.

Mrs. Jos. Smith came from Hubbard the first of the week to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weber a few days. She reports that she likes the new home well.

Mrs. Jeffries has commenced the erection of another modern residence in Wayne. On the lot adjoining their residence, they broke dirt on new residence Wednesday. It is to be a bungalow.

**Wash dresses, at Mrs. Jeffries, \$3.98 and \$4.98 Friday and Saturday, only.**

Mrs. W. L. Hill, who has been working here and visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. Ross Emerson, for some time left Wednesday morning for her home at Crenshaw, Mississippi.

A very fine line of wash dresses, in two bargains—two great values, for Friday and Saturday only, at Mrs. Jeffries. These dresses are priced at \$3.98 and \$4.98. It is a pleasure to show these bargains—adv.

Rollie W. Ley and H. B. Craven and families leave the last of the week for an outing. They plan to visit several lake resorts in Minnesota, but have not yet definitely decided upon which ones, or which first.

Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Rockwell, accompanied by her sister Mrs. Baurley and daughter Janita, who spent three weeks visiting here, went to LeMars, Iowa, Monday. They returned home Wednesday evening bringing with them Mrs. Rockwell's brother Louis, Herren and mother Mrs. E. E. Herren.

Dr. L. A. Lansing, for eighteen years a practicing physician at Wakefield, is to move to Troy, New York, his old home, where a brother was recently injured so that he cannot care for himself, and the doctor is responding to his needs. Dr. S. M. Weyer from Long Pine will be his successor at Wakefield.

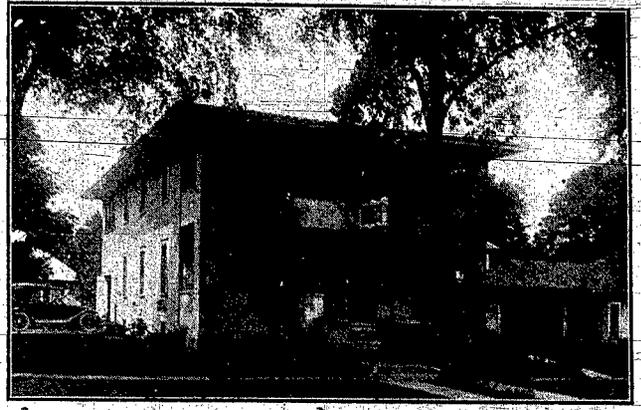
Jack Cox is the new man in charge of the refreshment side of Hamilton Brothers bakery and ice cream parlors. Mr. Cox has been for three years employed as a mixer and dispenser of cool refreshments at the Koss pharmacy at Fremont, and he can almost tell what a patron wants when he sees him, and he certainly knows how to serve what is ordered.

George Thompson, who has sold his residence to F. E. Brock and is to give possession August 1st is going to move to Idaho in the near future. They are announcing a sale of their household goods at the home on west 2nd street Saturday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Thompson have been residents of Wayne for about six years, coming here from Lyons.

B. W. Wright, Chas. Carhart and Wm. Kleper returned last week from a trip to eastern Colorado. Mr. Wright tells us that with the exception of a few small tracts that suffered from hail the wheat crop is fine, and that the country around Cheyenne Wells is beginning to come back—that land is again changing owners—that an influx of seekers is looked for—and that the advance guard is already coming.

I. C. Trumbauer and family are home from a visit in central and southern Iowa. While away they visited Des Moines, St. Charles and a number of other places. Mr. T. says that he never saw corn look better in south of Des Moines than it does this season, at this time of the year. They have been having a surplus of rain the past few weeks, and in some parts to the north, they saw evidence of hail and wind, in small tracts.

Miss Ruth Patterson, who came from Boulder, Colorado a month or more ago, accompanied Mrs. G. Garwood and daughter Marion, when they returned to their Carroll home after spending the school year at Boulder, left for her home this morning. Miss Patterson seems to have fallen in love with this country, it is so different from about Boulder, that she contemplates returning this fall to attend the Normal, as she is planning to follow teaching.



Office of  
DRS. LEWIS & LEWIS  
Chiropractors

Our office will be closed from Saturday evening July 29th, until Monday, August 14th

While we are away at Big Stone Lake, South Dakota, for a visit and a vacation, we are having the entire interior of our building cleaned and repainted, that it may be again like new. We ask your indulgence while we take a few days of rest and recreation and promise upon our return to devote the next fifty weeks to giving the community the best of Chiropractic service. After August 14th we will again be home to serve you.

Yours for Health.

# DRS. LEWIS & LEWIS

## Chiropractors

Miss Hazel Mulloy was a visitor at Carroll the last of the week.

Mrs. L. J. Malloy and daughter Hazel, spent Wednesday visiting at Sioux City.

Ted Perry came home Wednesday from a visit to the stock ranges of Sioux county.

Mrs. Edna Clark, who has been here visiting with her sons Frank and Ingram, and sister Mrs. E. X. Cross, returned to her home at Craig Wednesday morning.

B. W. Wright drove to Sioux City Wednesday to look after business matters a short time. He was accompanied by his cousins, William and Elvin Wright of Omaha, who came from Omaha to visit relatives here.

L. A. Fanske, wife and children have rented a cottage at Crystal Lake for an outing, and go the first of the week. Chas. E. Carhart and family will be their next neighbors during that time, having secured an adjoining cottage.

The ladies of Wayne and vicinity are interested in knowing that on Friday and Saturday of this week, Mrs. Jeffries will offer a fine line of silk and Canton Crepe dresses at the popular price of \$15.98—See the offering—adv.

Mrs. Davies came from Wakefield this morning to visit her daughter Mrs. A. B. Carhart.

J. C. Nuss and son Carl were at Omaha last week, driving down on a business mission.

Miss Bee Ash, of Weepingwater, who has been visiting with her sister Mrs. C. Rockwell, returned home Tuesday morning.

J. G. W. Lewis and Frank Clark left Wednesday afternoon for Chicago where they will attend summer school in the University.

Miss Marion Shumway, who has been visiting with Freda and Una Schrumpt, returned to her home at Lyons this morning.

Mrs. Alice McManigal and Guy Lewis and wife, Mrs. McManigal's daughter, are planning to visit California, going by automobile, starting some time next month.

Mrs. Mary Faust and little daughter Maxine, who were here visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. Tillison, returned to her home at Cherokee, Iowa, Monday afternoon.

Mrs. George Fisher and son Albert, of Plainfield, Illinois, who has been visiting at the C. E. Sprague home left Wednesday morning for Lewellen where she will visit.

For a market for poultry, eggs and cream, remember Fortner.—adv.

Mrs. Susie Byers, and daughter Edna who have been in Wayne since April left Wednesday afternoon for Lyons where she will make her home with her parents.

Quite a party from vicinity of Winside drove to Niobrara the first of the week for a short outing. The Frugger and Miller family were among those who made the trip.

Congressman Evans was here the first of the week a short time. He was renominated, and thus has the endorsement in a measure at least of his party. He will be opposed for reelection by Edgar Howard of Columbus, a progressive democrat. Mr. Howard also received the nomination of the new or progressive party, which is quite strong in parts of the third congressional district. Beyond a doubt there will be a lively campaign in the district this fall. A number of questions need settling.

Old wheat flour will soon be gone. Buy while you can get it. \$1.80 per sack in five-sack lots. Wayne Roller Mill, W. R. Weber, Prop. Open Saturday nights.

# We Are Powerful Busy

Just now, getting ready for that grand opening of our Refreshments Department where we will serve you with the best of creams, cool drinks and dainty lunches, at tables in cozy little rooms. Of this we will tell more next week, but

FOR GOODNESS SAKE EAT

## Hamilton's Home Run Breads

For the best is none too good when you buy food for your family, and the best is none too good for our patrons.

While this work is going forward we are not in the least neglecting the bake shop, but keep a full supply of bread, buns, rolls, cookies, cakes and other pastries, fresh baked daily, and want you to get the habit and eat more of our best offerings.

A satisfied customer is our best advertisement.

# Hamilton Bros. Bakery

# Making Old Cars Like New

## Saves Money and Gives Real Service

We do all manner of automobile repair work, and do it as it should be done. But our specialty is not so much in patching up here and there as in a

## Thorough Overhauling

Give the good car a careful going over—examine every part, anticipate the trouble that is bound to come soon or late from worn parts, and make every bearing and every connection like new; then you can take your car out and really have a service equal to what it was when new, and at a cost far less than new, and often at a real saving over what the breaking of some single neglected part will cost you. Show your good judgment by having the car put in perfect condition. It is expensive to run a car that is not working right.

We give Mechanical service, Battery Service, and specialize on Dodge repairs and cars, and can tell you what it cost before we start.

May we not diagnose the condition of you automobile and apply the needed remedy to give the car new life?

Phone 152

# Coryell & Brock

Wayne, Neb.

# LIVE STOCK NEWS

## DECLINE IN HORSE RAISING

Decrease Since 1915 of About 60 Per Cent in Number of Stallions in Service.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

If comparative figures from 14 of the leading horse-producing states can be taken as showing the tendency in all parts of the country, there has been a decrease since 1915 of about 60 per cent in the number of stallions in service in the United States. Grades, cross-breeds and scrubs have been falling behind at a greater rate than the purebreds, the latter decreasing a "little less than 50 per cent. These statistics are based upon a report, "Stallion Enrollment as Related to the Horse-Breeding Situation," just compiled by the United States Department of Agriculture from reports from 15 to 24 states having stallion-enrollment laws.

There has been a decrease in the total number of stallions and jacks every year since 1915, but the rate of decline slackened somewhat in 1921. Fourteen states having an enrollment of 46,121 stallions in 1915, had only 28,002 in 1921, a decrease of 60.8 per cent. Of the stallions in 14 states in 1921, 74.2 per cent were purebred. In 1915, only 60 per cent were registered. As the numbers decrease the quality improves. Farmers are finding that it pays to raise only good horses and mules.

The number of stallions of the light breeds has been decreasing more rapidly than the number of draft stallions. The total of jacks has been increasing gradually until the last year, when there was a slight decrease. There has been a striking increase in the actual number of purebreds. The change in the ratio of jacks to stallions is a fairly accurate measure of the popularity of the mule. Twenty-nine per cent of the total number of stallions and jacks enrolled for public service in 15 states in 1921 were jacks, while in 10 states in 1915 only 6.8 per cent were jacks.

Several states have recently enacted enrollment legislation that should lead to further improvement of breeding stock and the general run of work



## Purebred Stallions of Size and Quality.

stock. Pennsylvania and Indiana now permit the use of only purebred stallions and jacks for public service. They also disqualify stallions and jacks that are unsound or of such inferior type or conformation that they may prove a detriment to the horse-breeding interests of these states. Michigan, also, has passed a similar law that will become operative January 1, 1923.

A copy of the complete report on stallion enrollment may be obtained by writing to the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

## BALANCED FEEDS MAKE MEAT

With Suitable Rations and Careful Supervision Farmer Should Make Hogg Pay.

There is no place on the farm where it will pay the farmer for keeping his weather-eye peeled, and his think-tank active, as when he is feeding his domestic animals. Balanced rations will help to turn coarse feeds into high-priced meat products, but along with balanced rations must go balanced personal supervision. With both the farmer who can't make money raising hogs in these days has something to learn.

## GIVE PIGS PLENTY EXERCISE

Animals Given Pasture Range and Plenty of Exercise Will Be Sturdy and Healthy.

Pigs that are shut in small, dry yards do not do as well as those that have pasture range. A pig that has plenty of exercise may not be quite as fat as his shut-in relative but he will invariably be much sturdier and healthier.

## Lack of Protein.

The lack of protein causes animals to shed their hair late in the spring and causes them to fatten slowly during the early pasture season. The feeding of straw likewise causes this condition.

## Good Mixture for Lambs.

Lambs should begin to nibble at grass when about two weeks of age. A good mixture is ground corn two parts, crushed oats two parts, linseed meal one part, wheat bran one part.

# Where Your Taxes Go

How Uncle Sam Spends Your Money in Conducting Your Business

By EDWARD G. LOWRY

Author of "Washington Close-Ups," "Banks and Financial Systems," etc. Contributor Political and Economic Articles to Leading Periodicals and a Writer of Recognized Authority on the National Government's Business Methods.

Copyright, Western Newspaper Union

XXIX.

## WRITE TO THESE MEN.

The chief defects, or places where waste is apparent in the conduct of the business of the government, that I have pointed out in these articles, have been, first, the excessive proportion of the government income that went for military expenditures; second, the chaotic condition and lack of adequate supervision and control of expenditures, which have been in part remedied by the introduction of the budget system; and third, the haphazard organization of the government departments and the unorganized condition that prevailed in government employment.

The remedy for two of these conditions I have treated briefly in the two immediately preceding articles. I come now to the matter of reorganization of the departments and the reclassification of government employees. A beginning has been made on both of these matters.

A joint committee of the two houses of congress, with Walter F. Brown as chairman, is studying the whole question of organization of the government and the function of the various departments and bureaus and independent establishments. I cannot too strongly advise you to keep yourself in contact with the work that joint committee is doing.

I have given you the names of the members of the committee in another article but I will repeat them here. They are Senators Smoot of Utah, Wadsworth of New York and Harrison of Mississippi; Representatives Reavis of Nebraska, Temple of Pennsylvania and Moore of Virginia. Write to any of them or to Mr. Brown, the chairman of the committee, who represents the President, with headquarters in the house office building here at Washington.

This is the third or fourth attempt that has been made to effect a general reorganization of the conduct of the business of the executive departments. They have all failed through lack of interest. There was lack of public interest, and consequently lack of interest in congress.

This joint committee is at work now. It is collecting facts. It is finding out the actual condition. It is studying the departments. Presently it will make a report to congress. If you will show an active, insistent interest in the work that it is doing, congress will take action. If you do not show this interest, there is every chance in the world that no action will be taken, and that things will remain much as ever.

Hundreds of special interests are clamoring for the attention of congress. All of them are organized. Most of them keep representatives here at Washington. They present to individual members of congress in a hundred skillful, shrewd, subtle ways arguments to support the legislation they are seeking to advance. It would take two or three columns of this newspaper merely to print a list of the organizations and associations that are here to keep congress mindful of their interests.

In this great clamor the common public interest is likely to be submerged. In fact, too often it has been submerged. This matter of economies and reorganizing the business of the government and taking up the tedious details of administration is a dull business. It has been neglected and put off time after time because of a lack of public interest and driving force behind it.

If you will supply this driving force now and display a sustained interest, you can at least put the business of government of the United States on an efficient basis. Congress has been negligent because you have been negligent, but now at last the thing has run along so far that something must be done about it.

## Used Insects to Fight Insects.

Control of destructive insects by the introduction of their natural enemies has become an important technique during the last generation, writes Paul Popovitch in Science. But if competent observers are to be trusted, the southern Arabs employed the same method more than 160 years ago in the culture of the date palm.

In his "Relation d'un Voyage dans l'Yemen," P. E. Botta says: "I was able to verify the singular fact previously observed by Forskal that the date palm in Yemen are attacked by a species of ant which would cause them to perish if each year the growers did not bring from the mountains and fasten in the tops of the palms branches of a tree that I did not recognize, which contains the nests of another species of ant which destroys that of the date palm."

## A Peculiar View.

Howell—He has some queer ideas. Powell—Yes, he believes that the history of the world would have been changed if he had married a different woman.

# LIVE STOCK

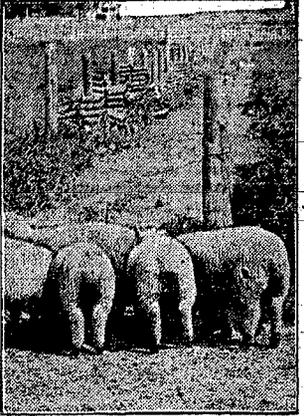
## LAMBING-OFF IS PROFITABLE

Demonstration in Indiana County So Successful Last Year That Another Is Planned.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

A lambing-off demonstration in La Porte County, Ind., proved so successful last year that plans have been made for a similar one this year, says a report received by the United States Department of Agriculture. Last year a 90-acre field was planted to corn and 100 San soy beans. The bean seed for all but 6 acres was inoculated. The beans were planted with a soy-bean attachment on the corn planter at the rate of 6 pounds an acre.

When the corn and beans matured, 800 lambs, purchased for \$8.65 a hundred pounds, were turned in to harvest them. The lambs were sold for \$10.25 a hundred pounds, with a total profit of \$336. After the lambs were removed from the field about 30 bushels



An Even Bunch of Lambs, Showing Uniformity.

of corn were picked up and some hogs and other live stock turned in to clean up the remainder.

The growth of beans on the 6 acres planted with inoculated seed was decidedly inferior to the remainder of the field. The demonstration this year will be the third one of this kind on the one farm. The first year only 150 lambs were fed on the demonstration plot, but a profit satisfactory to the owner was made on them.

## MAKING TEST WITH PEANUTS

Government Farm at Beltsville Experimenting With Goobers as Feed for Hogs.

Is a soft, oily fat on a hog, produced by feeding peanuts, a characteristic that can be inherited and that will persist regardless of the nature of the ration fed the offspring? That is one of the interesting questions to be investigated by the United States Department of Agriculture at the experiment farm at Beltsville, Md. Both the bacon and lard types will be used, the former to be represented at the start by 4 Tamworth gilts and the latter by 4 Poland-China gilts.

From weaning time until their first litters are weaned these eight gilts will be grown and fed on a peanut ration. From the time of weaning their pigs will be fed on some hardening ration, such as corn and tankage, and will be compared with a check lot of pigs whose dams were fed on hardening feeds instead of peanuts during their development and gestation periods. When the pigs have been grown out and finished, some of each lot will be slaughtered to determine whether there is any difference in the carcasses; that is, if the peanut ration fed to the mothers has made it more difficult to put a hard flesh on the offspring with corn.

## CLEAN WATER IS NECESSARY

Nothing Discourages "Growth Impulse" Quicker Than Hog Hankering for a Drink.

Pure clean water at all times—at all times, remember—is one of the necessities for all kinds of swine. Nothing so discourages the "growth impulse" in a hog as wandering around looking for a drink of water when it is thirsty.

## FEED USED WHERE PRODUCED

When Hauled About on Trucks and on Railroads the More Expensive It Becomes.

The purpose of feed is to feed livestock, and the more the feed is hauled about in trucks and on railroads the more expensive it becomes. For this reason feed should usually be fed where it is produced.

## Cattle for Market.

Success in growing cattle for the market depends in large degree on the kind of calves that are produced. No amount of proper feeding will overcome mistakes in breeding and conformation.

## Self-Feeding Sows.

Some breeders are very successful in self-feeding sows during the suckling period. Experimentally, this practice has given better results than hand feeding.

## MANY AND VARIED TASTES

Wide Variety of Things Considered Desirable Good for Import and Export Business.

"What a good thing it is," remarked Anne, "that we do not all have the same tastes. It would be a frightfully uninteresting world if we all had the same tastes and thought the same things, and all wanted to do just exactly what our neighbor did at the same time she was doing it."

Mother laughed. "That is very true," she said, "but your experience is with the little part of the world about you." It is this difference in taste all the world over that makes for the import and export business. Trade depends upon such differences for its success. Indeed, I think the world would have stopped going round long ago if we all thought and did and liked the same things.

"The other day I read an article on 'How Folks Differ.' Here are some of the things it said: 'We chew gum, the Hindoo takes to lime, the Patagonian finds contentment in a bit of guano. The children of this country delight in candy, those of Africa like rock salt. A Frenchman considers fried frogs a rare delicacy, while an Eskimo Indian thinks there is nothing more delicious than a stewed candle. But the South Sea Islander differs from them all; his fancy dish is a fresh boiled missionary, with the green cotton umbrella added for spice.'"—Milwaukee Sentinel.

## THREE 'GOOD MEN AND TRUE'

Lawyer's Characterization of Town Officials Really a Masterpiece of Summing Up.

There dwelt down-East a quaint old character, "Lawyer Hopkins," whose notion of the divine origin and character of justice was certainly modern in its practicality. He occasionally practiced law in a small way and in a manner peculiarly his own.

On one occasion a flock of sheep disappeared and their heads were found in a flour barrel in the barn of a certain man, who was thereupon arrested and tried for sheep stealing. Lawyer Hopkins, in conducting the defense, maintained that the sheep were not stolen, but had strayed away, as was common in the spring.

The prosecuting attorney said: "Yes, I know sheep do stray away this time of year, but they do not usually leave their heads in flour barrels in the haymow."

Hopkins went to a neighboring town to settle the case with the selectmen, but failed and gave this report, characterizing the three town officials:

"Mr. A will do nothing wrong if he knows it; Mr. B will do nothing at all if he knows it and Mr. C will do nothing right if he knows it."—Philadelphia Ledger.

## Balancing of Trees.

There has been offered a very interesting suggestion concerning the utility of a tree of the irregular arrangement of its branches. Watching a large plane tree during a gale, an observer noted that while one great limb swayed in one direction, another swayed the opposite way, and although all the branches were plunging and bending before the blast, they did not move in unison, or all at once in the same direction. But for the peculiarity in the motion of the branches, it is thought, the tree could not have escaped uprooting; and the investigator suggests that this kind of balancing serves in general to protect large trees, white oaks and beeches, which have their branches unsymmetrically placed, from being overturned by high winds.—Washington Star.

## "Gallows Hill."

Formerly in each county in England there were a number of such hills, relics of which still exist in spots. Tyburn, the historic place of execution outside the limits of London, was situated on a hill, nearby which the Marble Arch of Hyde park now stands. On the Surrey downs near Hind head and the Devil's Punch-Bowl there is another marked by a gibbet cross, and in 1786 a memorial tablet bearing the following legend was erected there.

"Erected in detestation of a barbarous Murder Committed here on an unknown Sailor; Sept. 24, 1783, by Edw. Longon, Michl. Casey & Jas. Marshall. Who were all taken the same day, and hung in Chains near this place."—Literary Digest.

## Keep the Mind Healthy.

If you would be healthy, look to your thoughts. The health stream, if polluted at all, is polluted at the fountainhead—in the thought, in the ideal. You cannot hold ill-health thoughts, disease thought in mind, without having them pictured in the body. The thought will be expressed in the body somewhere, and its quality will determine the results—sound or unsound, healthful or unhealthful. There can not be harmony, ease in the body with disease in the mind. Never affirm or repeat or think about your health what you do not wish to be true.—Exchange.

## Sufficient Enlightenment.

"What do you understand by the term, 'an enlightened voter?'" "So far as I am concerned," said the chronic office seeker, "an enlightened voter is a constituent who shakes me fervently by the hand and tells me that if his vote will keep me in public life I'll never live to see the premium printed before my name."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

## PLANTS NEED COLD WEATHER

Experiments Have Shown That in Northern Countries a Certain Amount Is Essential.

According to common belief, cold weather causes plants to become dormant during the fall, while warm weather the succeeding spring again incites new growth. Intensive investigations of Dr. Frederick V. Coville of the federal Department of Agriculture, which have been conducted over a period of ten years, and which have covered every phase of this subject, demonstrate that both of these traditional theories are erroneous. Dormancy in our native trees and shrubs begins some time before the start of cold weather each winter; the appearance of Jack Frost is not necessary for the establishment of complete dormancy. Furthermore, after such a condition of dormancy has developed, exposure of the plants to the ordinary growing temperature thereafter does not arouse them from their lethargy so that they begin growth anew.

Interestingly enough, the Coville experiments show that plants which have responded to the lure of autumnal and winter dormancy will not react properly and resume normal growth the following spring unless they are subjected during the interim to a period of chilling. A certain amount of cold is essential to stimulating the plant growth.—Scientific American.

## LIARS PRETTY WELL MATCHED

American Evidently Found Foeman Worthy of His Steel, in Old English Farmer.

An American poultry farmer went over to England to have a look round the poultry farms there and see where the farmers were making mistakes. He did not hesitate to tell how far advanced was the art of poultry keeping in America, and spun several very tall yarns on that subject.

Twenty chickens from twelve eggs appeared to be an everyday occurrence in the United States, if the stories he told could be believed. But a bluff old English farmer was not unduly impressed.

"Happen, maister," said the old man, "ye have never seen as many as a hundred chickens hatched by one hen at a setting?"

"Waal," answered the American, "I can't say that I have, but—"

"Well, then, listen here, maister; I have," returned the farmer. "Down Ipswich way we allus fill a barrel with eggs and set the old hen on the bungalow!"—Houston Post.

## The Sex of the Plane.

When the negroes of Stanley Pool saw the first two airships of the Belgian postal service land in the Congo region, their first impulse was to run away. However, on recognizing the uniform of the officers who descended from the apparatus, they immediately returned.

The next day their fear had completely disappeared. Why should they be afraid of these big birds? Were they not tamed by the white men? For they were surely a couple of birds; and without hesitation they pointed out the male bird and then the female.

Asked by what they could distinguish one from the other, they replied that it was not difficult. The birds did not know the country; the male bird descended first, then he called his female, that came down to land after him.

It is Mr. Louis Franck, minister of the Belgian colonies, who told this story at the Sorbonne.

## Grim Joke for the Professor.

President H. O. Vance of Oklahoma college said in an address in Oklahoma:

"The post-war changes have hit nobody harder than they have hit the college professor. The college professor is one of the poorest men in the world today.

"A young Latin instructor proposed to a young lady and was accepted. After their first tender transports were over they fell into serious talks.

"Now we are engaged," said the young woman, "we must begin to economize. Promise me, darling, that you won't do anything you can't afford."

"The young lady instructor laughed grimly.

"If I promised you that," he said, "I'd have to break off our engagement."—Rehoboth Sunday Herald.

## Pavement Is Billboard.

City streets and sidewalks may be converted into temporary billboards by an invention resembling a lawnmower that prints the advertising message in water on the asphalt.

As the machine is pushed along by its operator, a spray of water from the tank in the upper half passes through a perforated belt or drum that acts as a stencil. The belt is of fine wire gauze with waterproof letters fastened upon it. In consequence it leaves a band of wet dark pavement behind it, upon which the words of the advertisement stand out—dry and white.—Popular Science Monthly.

## Indicates Treasure Trove.

Antiquarians are puzzled to account for some old coins found in the stomachs of bullocks slaughtered after grazing on the Sheepy marshes. Among the coins obtained from different animals during the past few days are a small coin dated 1795 bearing the name of Victor Amed of Savoy, a Charles II farthing dated 1674, a George III half-penny dated 1803, and a Hamburg shilling dated 1727.—London Mail.

# FARM LIVE STOCK

## BABY BEEF MOST PROFITABLE

Young Animals Give Greater Return Than Older Ones—Can Be More Economically Fattened.

The phrase "baby beef" has been in existence for many years. At first it was to some extent a term of reproach, but any stigma attached to it has worn off, and it is now part and parcel of modern farming.

Baby beef is early maturity in concentrated form. An animal that loses its calf flesh may yet be finished at a fairly early age, but it will never make baby beef. The latter, in addition to early maturity, must combine quality, finish and thickness of flesh. There are many cattle that cannot be fattened early; breeding will play its part in this as in other things.

Experiments carefully planned and carried out have demonstrated that young animals will give a greater return in beef for food, and can, therefore, be more economically fattened than older ones.

The advantage is from 25 to 50 per cent in favor of the younger animal. This is quite sufficient margin to induce many who have not yet essayed baby beef to try it. It has another advantage in being ready for the market at any time, and can be sent off if trade is good or held back if prices are low. There is a quicker turn-over, a greater profit, and a bet-



"Pierpont Golden Prince"—Winner of the First Prize and a Championship Shorthorn, at the Royal Counties Agricultural Society Cattle Show at Guildford, England.

ter choice for markets. The main factors are better breeding and better feeding, both good in themselves apart from baby beef.—English Livestock Journal.

## WOOL AND MEAT FROM SHEEP

Animals Require Very Little Grain and Are Valuable in Destroying Noxious Plants.

An average high grade sheep can produce a fleece weighing from five to eight pounds, and raise a lamb weighing 80 pounds in a year. If necessary it can live without a single mouthful of grain, since forage crops and permanent pastures will carry the sheep the year round. Sheep have two important advantages over other classes of live stock. They require practically no grain and they destroy brush and bushes.

## MINERAL MIXTURES FOR HOGS

Wood Ashes, Salt and Lime Increases Appetite for Feed and Improves Health.

Hogs crave something in addition to the feeds given to them. When fed mineral mixtures containing ingredients such as wood ashes, salt and lime, they not only seem better satisfied, but have a greater appetite for their feed and the general health is improved.

## MIGHTY GOOD FEED FOR HOGS

Oats Are Recommended, Where Scattered on Clean Floor—Barley Also Is Favored.

Oats is a common crop on most farms, and oats is a mighty good feed for hogs. It is better not to feed it in a self-feeder for brood sows, but to scatter on a clean floor all the sows will eat up quickly. Barley is also good for sows and may be soaked and fed whole.

## Scours and Thumps.

Scours and thumps are among the dangers which are apt to beset the young pig during the first few days of its life.

## Purebreds Bring More Money.

Pure bred live stock costs no more to feed than common stock and brings more money.

## Horse Easily Poisoned.

A horse is very easily poisoned and many deaths have resulted from feeding moldy silage.

# Daddy's Evening Fairy Tale

BY MARY GRAHAM BONNER  
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## SPRINGTIME'S FROCKS

"Greetings, greetings, Mistress Springtime," said the Fairy Queen as Spring came along in all her lovely new frocks.

"I am glad to see you," the Fairy Queen said.

And all the little Fairies said:

"We agree, with our Fairy Queen. We are overjoyed to see you."

"How nice it is to be welcome," said Mistress Springtime.

"You are always welcome," said the Fairy Queen. "Everyone is always glad to see you."

"That is nice," said Mistress Springtime in her soft warm voice.

"You have such lovely, lovely frocks, too," said the Fairy Queen.

"Ah, I am so glad you like them," said Mistress Springtime.

"We love them," said the Fairies.

"Ah," said Mistress Springtime. "I've often thought of wearing other costumes. But I always stick to the same styles. After all, I like them best."

"I love these styles in frocks and hats better than any others."

"I have a good many pretty things," "Oh, Mistress Springtime," said the Fairy Queen, "you bring with you everything so lovely."

"Yes," said Fairy Joy, "you bring the Aromatic Spicebush with its golden clusters of flowers on its leafless little branches. They come with you



"They Are So Graceful."

and they go to the damp parts of the woods.

"I love the Aromatic Spicebush flowers," she added.

"And, Mistress Springtime," said Fairy Princess Twilight Bell, "I love the dear familiar Pussy Willows."

"Oh, I'm very fond of Pussy," said Mistress Springtime. "All of her family have always been so loyal. There is something very appealing about Pussy Willow and her family."

"Her silky catkins are so soft and so gray and so friendly and her gay yellow drooping flowers which she changes into after awhile are so attractive."

"Pussy says she changes her costume for supper, you know! Yes, she says she wears her daytime frock for quite a long, long time and that it is a nice and useful simple, plain gray frock."

"Then when it is time to dress up she puts on her flowering yellow gown."

"She says that is dressing for supper because she waits some time before changing into her flowered costume."

"But as I've said to Pussy, if folks had to wait for their supper as long as Pussy takes to change from her simple frock, they'd be hungry to the point of starvation."

"But Pussy says that isn't what she means, exactly. She just rather likes the idea of saying she has a simple day frock and then another one to wear later."

"And that's true enough—Yes, Pussy and her family are lovely, indeed."

"I'm very fond of the Red Birch catkins, too, that drop so beautifully before it is time for the leaves," said Fairy Silver Star.

"And I love the Adder's Tongue flowers," said Fairy Ybab.

"I must say, too," she added, "that I'm very fond of the Skunk Cabbage blossoms. It has such strong fine leaves, and it is about the first flower to come in the spring."

"Of course, only the Fly Family care for its odor, but I am always glad to see the first spring flowers."

"It means that you're coming, Mistress Springtime."

Mistress Springtime smiled, and as she did so, the buds on all the trees opened just a little further.

For they love Mistress Springtime's smile!

"Then I shall wear the usual frocks and hats each year," said Mistress Springtime. "I won't go in for new styles. I will wear the same familiar fashions, but will have every frock and hat very fresh and new."

"That is the right idea," said the Fairy Queen. "For, oh, Mistress Springtime, when anyone can follow the fashions you can, there should be no changes."

"To me there is no one who dresses in such lovely taste as Mistress Springtime!"

## Lazy Person in School

Miss Jones (severely)—Percy, who is the laziest person in this room!

Percy (innocently)—I didn't.

Miss Jones—You ought to. Who is it when everybody else is industriously studying, and you watches the rest or looks out of the window?

Percy (brightening)—Why, you, Miss Jones.

## MODERN DEBT TO THE PAST

Present-Day Civilization Apt to Forget Whence Came Much of Art and Literature.

So accustomed are we to our own art and civilization that we scarcely realize how varied are the sources from which they sprang. We acknowledge a great debt to Rome. But do we often remember that our alphabet goes back at least to the Egyptians? Do we appreciate the meaning of the fact that nearly half the words we use have a Latin derivation? That we owe our numerals to the Arabs?

In our literature, what is the debt of the Elizabethans to Theocritus, who first sang that pastoral they in turn learned from the Italians? Through all our lives run strange threads of the past, but we are too accustomed to them even to recognize them as strange and thrilling, too. Often influences work in the most unexpected ways. To take a recent and unexpected example, one may quote the color prints, especially those of Utamaro, Hokusai, and Hiroshige, artists of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth centuries, who have been a deep influence upon the use of line and the composition of the modern European poster school. The simplification of lines till only those essential to the central idea remain, was a heritage to the school of color prints from earlier artists.—Elizabeth J. Coatsworth, in the North American Review.

## "MARRIED TO THE ADRIATIC"

Pictureque Ceremony That Was Held of Great Importance in Old Venetian Days.

A picturesque ceremony performed annually in Venice in the time of the doges was the "Marriage of the Adriatic," a rite symbolizing the dominion of the city over the neighboring sea. It was instituted in 1177 to commemorate a great naval victory by the Venetians over Frederick Barbarossa. It is recorded, Pope Alexander III in this year presented a ring to the doge of that day, and ordered his successors, every Ascension day, to cast a similar ring into the Adriatic, promising that the bride so espoused should be as dutiful as a wife to her husband. The first ceremony was performed on Ascension day of that year.

The doge and his suite, accompanied by many citizens, proceeded to the island of Lido, in the Adriatic. Arriving there the doge first poured holy water into the sea and then, taking the ring from his finger, dropped it into the ocean, saying: "We espouse thee, a sea, in token of our just and perpetual dominion." Solemn high mass was then celebrated, and the ceremonies concluded with a great feast.

## Reached His Destination

The steep stairway called "Break-neck Steps," connecting the upper and lower towns of Quebec, has been the scene, according to old inhabitants, of incidents both tragic and ludicrous. One approaches this stairway (even with its Twentieth century improvements) in tight-lipped apprehension, writes a recent visitor to the French-Canadian city. But in the old days, at the height of its dangerous career, to reach the bottom without accident was an achievement.

The tale is still being told of the gentleman who tripped on the second step, fell, but slid to safety, hearing on his back a lady, who at his tripping had also tripped and in her plight clutched the gentleman's knotted tippet. At the bottom of the stairway the gentleman politely doffed his hat and said:

"Pardon me, madame, but this is as far as I go!"

## Peculiar Indian Custom

It is an inviolable covenant within the Navajo Indian nation that after the marriage a son-in-law must never set eyes on his mother-in-law, and vice versa, a mother-in-law must never see her son-in-law. The daughters-in-law are not mentioned.

According to Navajo traditions, a Navajo girl is considered the property of her parents until she marries. Prior to her marriage a contract is made between the father of the girl and the destined bridegroom. When a Navajo woman marries she becomes free and may leave her husband for sufficient cause. A warrior of one clan must marry a maiden of one of the 81 others, and vice versa. The descent of the clans is passed along by the female line.

## Mason and Dixon Line

The Mason and Dixon line, in United States history, is a line popularly regarded as dividing the slaveholding from the non-slaveholding states. In reality, it ran for more than one-third of its length between two slave States, Maryland and Delaware. It was run by two English engineers, Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon, between the years 1764 and 1767, for the purpose of settling the disputed boundaries between Maryland on the one side and Pennsylvania and Delaware on the other. The work was done with such skill and accuracy that a revision in 1840, with instruments of much greater precision, disclosed no error of importance.

## All Must Make Sacrifices

Would we codify the laws that should reign in households, and whose daily transgression annoys and mortifies us and degrades our household life, we must learn to adorn every day with sacrifices. Good manners are made up of petty sacrifices. Generance, courage, love are made up of the same jewels.—Emerson

## FAR COUNTRIES

By AGNES TRAYNOR

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In the blistering white sunlight the flies hummed drowsily. The door of the little store stood open, a dumb invitation to passers-by. Many a big blue-green fly took advantage of the invitation; now and then a stray cat stole furtively in. After each passing team or automobile a cloud of gray dust slowly settled over the battered counter, the motley collection of canned goods, the Christmas toys still on the top shelf. The rubber boots hung in silent expectation that some provident person might wish to prepare for a rainy day. In the far corner a gray-haired man stood reading a small book and absently tracing patterns in the dusty counter.

He was a man of about fifty-five years, stoop-shouldered and wizened. Long years of small, unhappy service had left their mark on his face; if he could be said to have an expression, it was that of indifference, not of dissatisfaction. As he read he occasionally repeated a few words aloud. "Blue waves lap a marble beach." He spoke slowly, as though trying to conjure up the scene from the sounds of the words.

After a moment he rose, went to the safe in the back of the room, and opened it. Yes, it was still there; oblong green and yellow bank notes; shiny, heavy gold pieces, the price of the new building. Only a few hours before it had been placed there; the next morning it would be forever beyond his reach.

Here, in his hands, was happiness. First, the quick trip to South America, then Switzerland, Spain, Egypt. What magic dreams could he not fulfill! Aladdin's lamp was his for the taking.

Did he owe loyalty to his employer? He had given his youth, chained unprotesting to a battered counter, in exchange for a mere pittance—for bread and butter so that he might toil as he had toiled. Loyalty he dismissed without hesitation. A thief—but were not all rich men thieves? Did they not rob the poor, setting their usurious prices on food according to the demand for it, not according to the toll or money it had cost them to produce it?

Never again would he sweep the store in the early gray morning. Blue seas, snow-capped mountains, ivory-carved temples, gaudy-flowered tropical islands—all these were his had he but the will to dare.

Warned by approaching voices, he slammed the safe door shut, and was back reading his book as two slow farmers entered leisurely, arguing the relative merits of a high or low tariff, cordially. After he had sold each a cut of their favorite tobacco, they seated themselves, from force of habit, near the cold, rusty stove.

Half amused, he listened to their conversation. A few words seemed to hit him like a hammer and stay in his mind.

"Yes, our Jim wants to try his luck out West. Funny. Now, when I was a young lad, I was crazy to go, too. Now, oh, shucks! Folks that's old, like I be, what with the rheumatiz and everything, is glad enough to stay to home. Leastwise, seems as though they'd ought to be."

Suddenly he felt old and very tired. His rosy dream had faded, leaving nothing but gray in its stead. He was too old to venture, too cowardly to risk all on one toss. The glory of new worlds was not for him. He would miss passing the plate in church on Sunday morning; he would long even for the condescending greetings of the customers. Old habits had woven chains too strong to be easily broken. Even the old store would haunt him; it had become a part of him. Far new countries for youth; for age, a pleasant fireside, old books and old companions.

A country woman came in to do her trading. She laid her basket of precious new eggs carefully on the counter. "From her worn purse she took her long shopping list."

"What are you paying for eggs today?"

"Forty cents a dozen for fresh eggs," replied the clerk, lifting the basket of eggs mechanically over the counter.

## Weathering of Coal

It is probably not generally known that coal exposed to the atmosphere undergoes chemical changes greatly affecting its quality. Moisture is the most powerful agent in producing such changes. It is a matter of common knowledge among men engaged in the making of illuminating gas that coal that has been stored for a long time experiences a loss of hydrocarbons and the effects of the change are shown in a diminution of the volume of the coal and in a loss of illuminating power in the gas produced from it. Such chemical changes occurring in great masses of coal may even produce sufficient accumulation of heat to cause spontaneous combustion.

## Funny About 'Roofie'

The sisters, Mary and Ruth, were almost daily visitors at the neighborhood grocery store, where the clerk frequently gave them candy.

Mary, who had been cautioned by her mother never to ask for anything at the store, nevertheless lingered thoughtfully near the candy counter.

Suddenly, as with an inspiration, she turned to sister and demanded: "Roofie, would you like some candy?"

Roofie said she would, whereupon Mary turned to the clerk with a smile. "Isn't it funny," she asked, "that Roofie always wants candy?"

## YOURS TRULY

By AGNES G. BROGAN

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Big Jim Darrow leaned back in his chair and looked diffidently toward his pretty stenographer. He could never get over a certain shyness in issuing his orders. To ask this competent young person to follow his dictation seemed a presumptuous thing. Yet Jim, fresh from the West, was a power in his own world. That his early education had been necessarily neglected was no handicap in his rugged determination for success. But realizing his deficiencies he engaged a stenographer who might not only take rough dictation but put it in best possible form.

Margaret Wainwright came to him in response to an advertisement; this was her first position in the business world.

Jim gathered from her few occasions that her father's sudden death and the following shock of his bad investments were responsible for his own good fortune. For Margaret soon became invaluable to him.

So Jim gave his business orders humbly, and rejoiced in the daily sight of his adored. And he was happy, too, in a measure, until that confounded Baisly came upon the scene.

In his renunciation, Jim had not counted on a rival—and that Baisly, the aggressively conceited, should be that rival was insufferable.

Jim was whistling in the soft way he had when things were well with him, when Baisly dropped into the office on a business errand, and amazingly encountered Margaret Wainwright there.

"Peggie Wainwright as I live!" he cried, and extended an eager hand. Jim flushed angrily at the "Peggie" but the girl herself turned in evident pleasure to accept the greeting.

"Mr. Baisly and I were neighbors at home," she explained.

"More than neighbors," Baisly added. "Why, I carried Peggie's books to school in the old-fashioned way—schoolmates, school days, all that sort of thing. Now, to find you here, my dear, is one big streak of luck. Not the lonely evening tonight I anticipated, for you will go to the theater with me, 'Peg o' My Heart?'"

And Margaret agreed to go. Jim, with a sinking heart, heard her smiling reply. After that Baisly haunted the office.

The Westerner, comparing that modestly immaculate figure with his own sturdy presence, could not dispute Margaret's preference; he only hoped anxiously that Baisly was serious this time, and would not bring to those soft unclouded eyes the shadow he had brought to others.

Jim was very gentle, to the girl, very grateful for her interested assistance. It was like her unselfish sweetness to sacrifice now and then an evening of pleasure, to be helpful at her employer's side. Margaret must be happy—this lovely and beloved girl, even if Baisly, the irresponsible, were the one to make her so.

The man's smug assurance nevertheless continued to jar upon him and it was with dread that Jim awaited the announcement he felt sure must come. They were seated before the Westerner's desk when Baisly broached the dreaded subject, Margaret's dusky head just in view beyond it.

"I guess it's plain to you where my fancy lies," Baisly said, smiling satisfaction.

Jim nodded. "The question which most concerns me," he replied, "is where does Margaret's fancy lie?"

Baisly, leaning back, lightly touched his own breast. "Here, of course," he triumphed.

"And you are to be married?" It was the hardest sentence big Jim had ever managed.

"As soon as Peg says the word," Baisly calmly lit his cigar. "Smoke?" he held a second cigar toward the Westerner.

Jim could not take it, his hands were trembling. "You make her happy?" he began. The words had the sound of a threat.

Baisly's smile was mocking. "Maybe, you had designs there yourself," he retorted.

Gravely Jim replied: "Margaret Wainwright is the one woman I would marry."

Baisly started. "And she has refused you?"

Jim whirled around. "You think I would dare to offer myself—I, in the rough, and she—all fineness?"

The girl at the desk arose, and came with her typed pages to her employer. Confusedly Jim gazed down upon her work. "It was a response to an order. With her eyes compellingly upon his, Margaret bent over his typewriter, to add the signature. Following that compelling gaze, Jim's eyes, too, were on the paper.

"I am, yours truly," Margaret typed, and stopped to smile up at him.

Questioningly, he returned her glance. With an impatient sigh she bent again to the keys.

"We trust that the above meets your approval," she wrote; her eyes laughed at him.

Then, all at once, Jim understood. Stupendous, unbelievable as it was, here was Margaret—his Margaret—trying to make him understand.

## ONE JOURNAL IN GREENLAND

And the Editor of That One Had to Teach His Subscribers How to Read It.

Journalism in Greenland is in rather a primitive stage, according to the captain of a British bark. The captain makes frequent voyages to Greenland and is held to be an authority on conditions in that country.

The one editor in Greenland is a Dane named Moeller, who conducts the only newspaper and enjoys the singular distinction of printing the paper for the natives and teaching them to read it.

Mr. Moeller is not only the editor and proprietor; he is the reporter, printer, distributor and business manager, and every two weeks he makes a long journey on skates to dispose of his journal.

Originally it contained only a few crude illustrations, but gradually other matter was introduced, until now it contains articles on the affairs of the day.

This man actually taught his subscribers to read his paper, first introducing words, then sentences, until now his subscribers are able to read articles on any topic he cares to write about.

## FORMED NEW VOCAL CORD

Phonem. After Operation, Grew Younger, and Voice is Said to Be Improved.

In three out of four cases in which Dr. H. Burger resected the vocal cords the tissues grew together to form a new vocal cord. He reports to the *Nederlandsche Tijdschrift v. Geneeskunde (Amsterdam)* that the more radical the operation on the side wall of the throat the more the new cord approximated normal.

In all these cases the diagnosis of malignant tumor was beyond question, and the operation was done through a slit in the thyroid cartilage. No attempt was made to suture this afterward. The voice is good in all but one, who still is hoarse. The voice is very much better than in other cases in which merely the growth itself was resected and the rest of the vocal cord left. The repair after this is much less perfect. In one of his cases the repair was so perfect that in examining with the laryngoscope a year later there was some doubt as to the operated side.—New York World.

## Saw Volcano in Action

A volcano in action was witnessed about six weeks ago by the captain of the British freighter *Bounty*, off the West African coast. The skipper said the *Bounty* was about five miles off shore when he observed smoke pouring high and profusely out of a peak inward from the Blight of Biafra, near the boundary line between Kamerun and Nigeria. Thinking he might be of assistance in the event of disaster to the villages near the seacoast he put in toward shore and went to the land in a lifeboat. He said the smoking peak was about 11,000 feet above sea level and on its westward side he observed large streams of lava. Finding no signs of human life along the shore he went back to the freighter and proceeded on his course.

## Put Out Fires With Glass Balls

A glass ball, the glass being thin and easily shattered, and about the size of an egg, filled with a standard flame-killing liquid, is now being put on the market.

Most fires can be extinguished with little danger and little loss if proper means are available for prompt use. Experiments have shown that a few of these new glass balls or fire-outs, as they are called, will quickly snuff out a bad blaze.

In the past most fire extinguishers have been rather high-priced. This new extinguisher is a notable exception—the three balls which comprise a set being retailed for only 80 cents per set. A set of three balls comes in an ingenious carton which can be hung from the wall.

## Not Pretty Music

Dorothy, three years old, lives at New Albany. Her father took her to the barber shop to have her hair trimmed, and the electric clippers almost drove the little girl into spasms of fear despite the kind assurances that they would not hurt her. She had a big audience before the task was completed.

Next day Dorothy went to visit a neighbor who lived near the barber shop. Shortly after her arrival she heard music and inquired its location. On being informed that it was at the barber's she replied:

"Well, I don't think his music is pretty."—Indianapolis News.

## American Money in Canada

It is estimated that American investments in Canada for 1920 amounted to \$25,000,000—more than half of the prewar Canadian investment. Some of the items of investment during the period under review are: Bonds purchased, \$27,000,000; industrial investment, \$50,000,000; western lands purchased, \$7,000,000. It is also estimated that \$30,000,000 of the \$50,000,000 invested in industries went into the pulp and paper business.

## Immediate Results

"Did you give your wife that lecture on economy you said you were going to?"

"Yes, I did."

"Have any effect?"

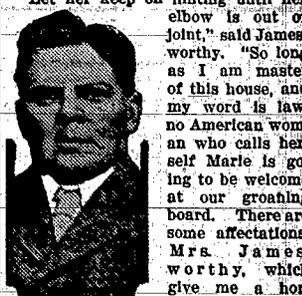
"Yes; I'm going to make my last summer's suit do for this summer."—Stray Stories.

# Uncle Walt's Story

Walt Mason

## DISTORTED NAMES

"I HAD a letter from Marie Dusenberry this morning," announced Mrs. Jamesworthy, "and she hints that she would like to come and stay with us a while."



"Let her keep on hinting until her elbow is out of joint," said Jamesworthy. "So long as I am master of this house, and my word is law, no American woman who calls herself Marie is going to be welcome at our groaning board. There are some affectations, Mrs. Jamesworthy, which give me a horizontal pain in my shoulderblade, and the worst of them is this thing of giving foreign spelling and pronunciation to our home grown names. There isn't a finer or staller name in the city directory than Mary. The most distinguished woman this world ever saw had that name, and it was good enough for her."

"Any woman who tries to rearrange such a name as that has something wrong with her intellect, and I'd be afraid to have her under my roof. At any moment she might become a gibbering maniac."

"When I was young all the good old fashioned names were in evidence everywhere. The woods were full of Elizabeths and Dorcas and Matildas. The women who had such names were proud of them, and never monkeyed with them. Had they done so, they'd have been cast into outer darkness by polite society. Just today I was glancing over the newspaper and saw some mention of a woman who calls herself Elizabeth. Now, I wonder what that 'y' is doing there. Some people don't spell Elizabeth with a 'y', and in the grand old days the people wouldn't have stood for such an innovation. But in these modern times all the institutions of our fathers and mothers are being overturned, and if a girl is so fortunate as to receive a stately name at her christening, she devotes the best years of her life to overhauling it, so it will look like something escaped from a feeble-minded institution."

"There is no law to prevent women from mauling their names, so we can't rebuke them by process of warrant, but we can at least set our faces against the fool custom and close our doors to the guilty parties. I am a man of hospitable instincts, and would welcome to my abode the veriest beggar or social outcast, but no Marie, Kathryn or Mae will ever enter this house while I have strength to resist. When I see them coming I'll sell my life as dearly as possible, Mrs. Jamesworthy."

"My sainted mother was the smoothest woman I ever knew. Taking her by and large, pro and con, she stacked up about as high as anyone. She never tried to cut a swath in social circles, for she had a profound contempt for everything that was trifling or superficial and she had a reverence for old ways and customs."

"Her front name was Isabella, and she wore it, without any frills or fur-bowls, as long as she lived. She never sent that name to the upholsterer or taxidermist to have it made over. She realized that famous queens and other great women wore that name, and she was proud of it. You might have argued her into having her hair singled or her front teeth pulled out, but if you had suggested rearranging her name she'd have thought your proper place was the booby hatch. Her name was a treasured possession, an heirloom more precious than the family jewels."

"The name Isabella lends itself to mutilation and transposition more than any other. Modern women, blessed with that magnificent name, can't rest until they have telescoped it, so we have Isabels and Isbells and Xobells and half a dozen other variants, each being more idiotic than the others. Whenever I think of the way my mother hung on to Isabella I feel a new respect and admiration for that grand old woman, and I wish she were here today, to make the round of the Chau-uquas, and point out to young women their duties and privileges."

## Perverse

"Yes, I've quit handling talking parrots."

"Why?"

"They never would talk when I was trying to make a sale."

## Ouch!

Spatt—Remember when you used to say that you wouldn't marry the best man living?

Mrs. Spatt (serenely)—Fall to see that I ever broke my word, considering the sad fact that I married a dead one.—Buffalo Express.

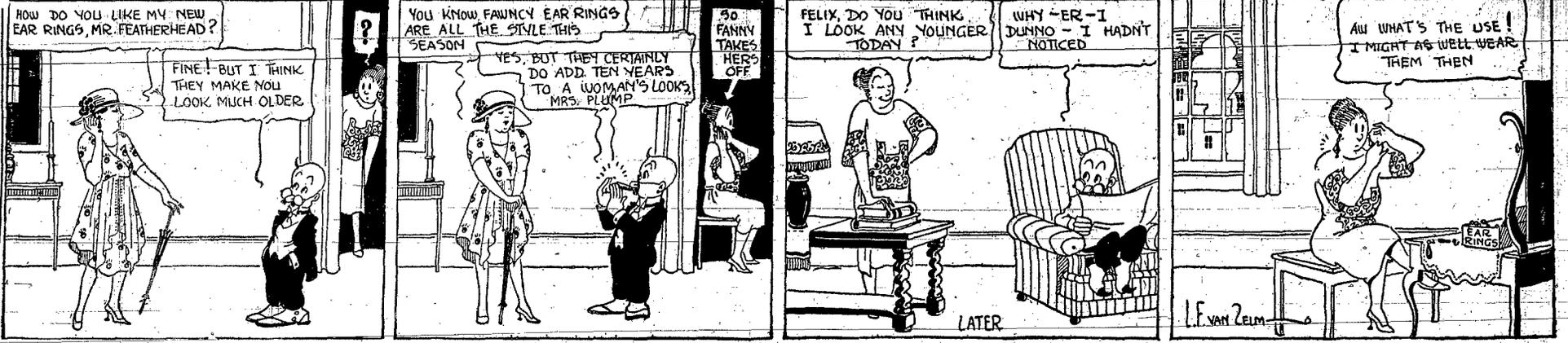
## Good News

Neighbor (bearer of message, breathlessly)—You're wanted at home, Charlie. Yer wife's just presented yer with another rebate on yer income tax.—London Punch.

# AW, WHAT'S THE USE

By L. F. Van Zelm  
Western Newspaper Union

# So On They Go Again



## PLAYGROUNDS

(From The Goldenrod)  
The subject of playground supervision is being discussed everywhere at the present time in educational circles and by the most intelligent and best informed people. This is not merely a local agitation. People in all of the great cities in the United States are putting forth their best efforts to forward this enterprise. Not only is this true of the cities, for those in smaller progressive communities as well are working with all their might for what they have come to know as of prime importance in the life of today, the facilities for play.

The following is an editorial taken from the Vancouver (B. C.) Daily Sun which readily proves to us how near our own is their attitude: "Congratulations are due to the Gyro Club for the entertainment furnished the city during the Tyeo Potlatch and for the financial success that has attended the undertaking. "Certainly no more worthy object could have been formulated than the building of playgrounds for Vancouver children. The \$25,000 profit, if

## LIVE STOCK PRICES AT SOUTH OMAHA

Cattle Trade Droppy and Unevenly Lower

## HOGS AT STRONG PRICES

Sheep and Lambs in Liberal Supply - Demand is Slack and Values Mostly a Quarter Lower than Monday. Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, July 26, 1922. - Although Tuesday's run of cattle, about 5,000 head, was moderate there was little life to the market and prices were unevenly low all round. Best yearlings brought \$10.35 and California grassers brought \$7.10. Cow stuff and feeders were sharply lower.

Quotations on cattle - Choice to prime beefs, \$9.85@10.30; good to choice beefs, \$9.35@9.85; fair to good beefs, \$8.75@9.35; common to fair beefs, \$8.00@8.60; choice to prime yearlings, \$9.50@10.25; good to choice yearlings, \$8.75@9.50; fair to good yearlings, \$7.85@8.75; common to fair yearlings, \$7.00@7.75; choice to prime heifers, \$8.25@9.00; good to choice heifers, \$7.00@8.25; fair to good heifers, \$6.00@7.00; common to fair heifers, \$4.75@6.00; choice to prime cows, \$7.00@7.50; good to choice cows, \$6.00@7.00; common to good cows, \$4.50@5.75; cutters, \$3.25@4.25; canners, \$2.50@3.00; butcher bulls, \$6.00@7.50; beef bulls, \$5.00@6.00;ologna bulls, \$3.75@4.25; veal calves, \$5.50@6.50; good to choice feeders, \$7.50@8.25; fair to good feeders, \$6.75@7.50; common to fair feeders, \$6.00@6.75; good to choice stockers, \$7.40@8.25; fair to good stockers, \$6.50@7.40; common to fair stockers, \$5.00@6.25; stock heifers, \$4.00@5.50; stock cows, \$3.25@4.50; stock calves, \$3.50@7.50; good to choice grass beefs, \$3.00@5.50; fair to good grass beefs, \$2.00@7.75; common to fair grass beefs, \$1.50@7.00; good to choice grass cows, \$3.50@6.25; fair to good grass cows, \$2.50@5.50.

## Sheep and Lambs Lower

There were 18,500 hogs on the market Tuesday and they held early at steady prices. Later the market weakened and closed unevenly lower. Best light hogs brought \$10.50 and heavy and mixed packing loads went largely at \$9.00@9.15.

## Sheep and Lambs Lower

With a liberal run of sheep and lambs Tuesday, 13,500 head, the market developed further weakness and prices were off fully a quarter. Bulk of the western grass lambs sold around \$12.00.

## Quotations on sheep and lambs

Fat lambs, westerns, \$10.00@12.00; fat lambs, natives, \$10.00@12.00; feeding lambs, \$9.00@11.75; cull lambs, \$6.00@10.00; fat ewes, light, \$8.00@9.75; fat ewes, heavy, \$4.00@8.00.

## HEAVY RANGE STEERS FROM HEMMINGFORD \$4.75 FOR FEEDERS MONDAY

The highest prices paid for feeding cattle in more than a year, \$3.75, was paid in Omaha Monday to a steer of Hemmingford, No. 26, heavy 1,200-pound steers. The cattle were 3 and 4-year-olds, bred by good Hereford bulls and out of Shorthorn cows, and went to an Iowa feedlot. There were also 14 steers that weighed 1,200 pounds, and brought \$4.00.

expended wisely, will not only afford long-needed playsets for children, but also serve to reduce the number of accidents, physical and temperamental, by keeping children off the streets, and out of gardens.

"In order that this sum be used to greatest advantage, one principle should be kept in mind by the Gyros. Quantity, not quality, is the need of the hour. One or two playgrounds, equipped with elaborate amusement devices, mechanical swings and all the other paraphernalia that makes up for lack of imagination, will not help the situation much. "Give children a place to play and they will soon invent their own games. Cleared lots, vacant corners, everywhere and anywhere should be utilized for this purpose. The good accomplished by that \$25,000 will be measured by the number of playgrounds provided not by the completeness with which they are equipped."

## WHAT IS EDUCATION?

It has been universally conceded that education pays. In view of the fact that education does pay large dividends to the one who has it and that most of us are earnestly seeking this great boon, I have been meditating whether we really know what it is that we are in quest of.

To many it is a veritable "will o' the wisp", which is still far distant when they have arrived at the place where they thought that which is so much to be desired would be theirs. I think we should consider education from two angles. Education of details, such as the storing up of knowledge in a few subjects for the purpose of making a living, and education as a whole which goes to make up the fulness of life. Many acquire the former type of education but few gain the latter and most essential type, which is by far the most important as on it really depends our happiness, true success and usefulness in life. To define the second type of education is difficult. Huxley says "It is to accustom myself to do the thing I know I ought to do at the time when I know I ought to do it, whether I feel like doing it or not." Other conceptions of it are, that it is the corner stone to success, if it is the corner stone to success then we surely want to know just exactly what it is. Another says it is the ability to live with our fellow men. Undoubtedly this is true for one cannot succeed in life unless he can live peacefully with his fellow men. In order to live with our fellow men it is necessary that we recognize the rights of others, and have a conception of one's true relation to others and just what we count for among the teeming millions of the world.

To me it seems that to be educated one must be educated in both ways, the narrow and the broad. One should know many things but be especially efficient in his own particular sphere, and to discern his duty and perform it with skill and a willing mind. No one is educated who tries to get all he can out of life and gives nothing in return. It matters not whether he be president or plowman, he must give of himself; he will find no place in his life for vain words and actions or for idling.

In summing up I would say that education is the thorough preparation for some particular work in life, joined with earnest endeavor to give to others of ourselves without hope of gain, to live with man peacefully, to reject all worn out conceptions of things and to try to live up to the broadest possible view of life in the twentieth century.

The lawn social at the Huntermer home last Friday evening was a success, says one of the ladies of the Guild.

They have a crazy cobbler at Coleville, according to his adv., which says that he will harness 100 pairs of shoes free of charge - seems to think that he will recover his mental balance if kept at work, and is making this offer to be kept busy.

Dr. Young's Dental Office over the First National Bank. Phone 307. Adr. 29-12

## COMMISSIONERS PROCEEDINGS

Wayne, Nebraska, July 25th 1922.

Board met as per adjournment. Present: P. M. Corbit, commissioner and chairman, Otto Miller, commissioner, and Chas. W. Reynolds, Clerk. Minutes of meeting held July 6th 1922, read and approved.

Report of W. O. Hanssen, County Treasurer, showing amount of fees collected by him for the quarter ending June 30th 1922, amounting to the sum of \$17.25 was examined and on motion duly approved.

Report of L. W. Ellis, Clerk of District Court, showing fees earned for the quarter ending June 30th 1922, amounting to \$453.25 was examined and on motion duly approved.

The following claims are on motion audited and allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the respective funds as herein shown. Warrants to be available August 5th 1922.

General Fund - to be Reimposed for State Highway Fund:

Road No. 17 - Patrol No. 1	
1290 S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationary Company, Automobile plates	\$ .16
Road No. 17 - Patrol No. 2	
1228 Coryell & Brock, Repairing truck	21.15
1239 S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationary Company, Automobile plates	.16
1267 Anderson & Spencer, Painting detour signs	3.00
Road No. 23 - Patrol No. 3	
1218 S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationary Company, Automobile plates	.16
1273 Department of Public Works, Repairs for truck	130.85
1294 Roy Turner, Mowing on highway	6.00
Grainland Highway - Patrol No. 4	
1274 Robert Johnson, Blacksmithing	10.00
Wayne-Carroll-Sholes Road - Patrol No. 5	
1230 Nicholas Oil Corporation, Gasoline and oil	73.30
1286 L. C. Larsen, Blacksmithing	9.50
Wayne-Carroll-Sholes Road - Patrol No. 5 - Heavy Maintenance	
1229 Nicholas Oil Corporation, Gasoline	3.49
1233 Standard Oil Company, Gasoline and kerosene	62.76
1234 Standard Oil Company, Oil	78.74
1235 Standard Oil Company, Gasoline	33.13
1236 Standard Oil Company, Gasoline and kerosene	91.93
1237 Standard Oil Company, Grease	11.80
1273 Department of Public Works, Repairs for tractor	28.95
1279 J. H. Smith, Road work	35.00
1280 J. H. Smith, Road work	87.75
1287 Transcontinental Oil Co., Oil	22.00
1291 A. Hooker, Running tractor	93.75
1292 Sol Hooker, Running grader	81.25
1293 Ben Cox, Running grader	55.00
1295 A. Hooker, 2 weeks use of automobile	12.00
General Fund:	
1042 L. W. Ellis, Clerk, Costs in case of State vs. Earl Tollitson	\$ 80.25
1044 L. W. Ellis, Clerk, Costs in case of State vs. Louise Korn	24.19
1052 J. M. Cherry, Judge, Costs in case of State vs. Bonta and Arkill	43.80
1211 K-B Printing Company, Supplies for Co. Judge, claimed \$8.12 allowed at	2.12
1212 K-B Printing Company, Supplies for County Judge	18.22
1214 James Finn, Assessing Strahan Precinct	195.00
1216 Northwestern Bell Telephone Company, June tolls and July rent	29.16
1217 Zion Institutions & Industries, Supplies for Co. Clerk \$18.62, Co. Judge \$5.97, Sheriff \$5.67, Clerk District Court \$1.97, Co. Attorney \$3.07 total	35.30
1238 Fred S. Berry, Salary and expense as Co. Atty. for 2nd quarter	302.10
1253 K-B Printing Company, Primary election supplies	9.75
1254 K-B Printing Company, Primary election supplies	276.25
1255 K-B Printing Company, Supplies for Co. Treasurer	17.32
1256 K-B Printing Company, Supplies for Co. Superintendent	8.13
1257 W. H. Phillips, 2nd quarter as Co. Physician	43.75
1258 Mrs. Art Lyman, Board and care of Ellwood Jones	5.25
1271 Wayne Herald, Printing	427.77
1272 Cost of Judge and Clerks at Primary	

## Hoskins

Aug. Ziemer, Election Official	3.00
Herman Martin, Election Official	3.00
H. E. Ruhlow, Election Official	4.20
A. L. Templin, Election Official	3.00
V. C. Ruhlow, Election Official	3.00
W. P. Behmer, Election Official	3.00
Robt. E. Templin, Election Official	3.00
Glenn H. Green, Election Official	3.00
Aug. Behmer, Election Official	3.00

## Garfield

M. I. Swihart, Election Official	4.50
Luther Anderson, Election Official	4.50
David Rees, Election Official	4.50
E. A. Morris, Election Official	3.30
John G. Drevesen, Election Official	3.30
Martin P. Jensen, Election Official	4.50
Lee Fitzsimmons, Election Official	4.50
W. C. Bruse, Election Official	3.30
Sam Jenkins, Election Official	3.30

## Sherman

Lot Morris, Election Official	3.00
Lawrence E. Jenkins, Election Official	3.00
Geo. R. Noakes, Election Official	3.90
W. A. Williams, Election Official	3.90
J. L. Davis, Election Official	3.90
A. C. Glasser, Election Official	3.00
W. H. Root, Election Official	3.00
E. P. Owens, Election Official	3.90
H. W. Burnham, Election Official	3.90

## Hancock

Fred Wendt, Election Official	3.00
J. Bruce Wylie, Election Official	3.00
Lloyd A. Prince, Election Official	3.00
Herman J. Podoll, Election Official	3.00
August Rehms, Election Official	4.20
H. C. Lindsay, Election Official	4.20
E. A. Strate, Election Official	4.20
S. H. Raw, Election Official	4.20
Ed. Hornby, Election Official	4.20

## Chapin

Wm. Prince, Election Official	4.50
E. F. Lewis, Election Official	4.50
T. J. Fryer, Election Official	4.50
O. G. Book, Election Official	4.50
Ward Williams, Election Official	4.50
John H. Brugger, Election Official	3.30
G. A. Lewis, Election Official	3.30
W. C. Lowry, Election Official	3.30
James Hansen, Election Official	3.30

## Deer Creek

Mrs. M. S. Linn, Election Official	4.20
H. C. Bartels, Election Official	4.20
David Theophilus, Election Official	4.20
L. W. Carter, Election Official	4.20
G. J. Yaryan, Election Official	4.20
J. E. Stanton, Election Official	4.20
Jas. E. Hancock, Election Official	4.20
Hazel Montgomery, Election Official	4.20
W. R. Thomas, Election Official	4.20

## Brenna

Nicholas Kahler, Election Official	3.30
Hugo Spittgerber, Election Official	3.30
Fred Baird, Election Official	3.30
C. E. Wright, Election Official	3.30
Alvin G. Wert, Election Official	4.50
Nels Granquist, Election Official	4.50
W. E. Lindsay, Election Official	4.50
F. Irving Moses, Election Official	4.50
A. E. Gildersleeve, Election Official	4.50

## W. E. Wallace, Election Official

W. E. Wallace, Election Official	4.05
H. J. Miner, Election Official	4.05
F. W. Vahkamp, Election Official	4.05
B. H. McEachen, Election Official	2.70
F. A. Spahr, Election Official	2.70
Geo. A. McEachen, Election Official	2.70
P. E. Strahan, Election Official	2.70

## Wilbur

Frank J. Klopning, Election Official	5.10
Jas. E. Grier, Election Official	5.10
Lyle Pierson, Election Official	5.10
Albert Paulson, Election Official	5.10
Ed. Grier, Election Official	5.10

## Plum Creek

Martin Holst, Election Official	3.00
R. S. McGuire, Election Official	3.00
Phil Damme, Election Official	3.00
Abram Gildersleeve, Election Official	3.00
Chas. Pfeil, Election Official	4.20
Emil P. Spittgerber, Election Official	4.20
George Berres, Election Official	4.20
J. G. Bergt, Election Official	4.20
Daniel Baier, Election Official	4.20

## Hunter

W. H. Neely, Election Official	3.00
C. T. Norton, Election Official	3.00
Fred J. Olson, Election Official	3.00
Harry J. McIntosh, Election Official	3.00
J. K. Johnson, Election Official	4.20
John Banster, Election Official	3.00
I. O. Richardson, Election Official	4.20
C. S. Ash, Election Official	4.20
C. F. Sandahl, Election Official	4.20

## Leslie

David Herner, Election Official	3.00
Ernest E. Henschke, Election Official	3.00
C. W. McGuire, Election Official	3.00
J. M. Bressler, Election Official	3.00
John R. Park, Election Official	3.90
C. A. Killion, Election Official	3.90
J. S. Cressey, Election Official	3.90
R. Longe, Election Official	3.90
Frank Longe, Election Official	3.90

## Logan

Geo. B. Aistrop, Election Official	3.30
Emil O. Anderson, Election Official	3.30
Amel W. Carlson, Election Official	3.30
Frank Hanson, Election Official	3.30
Wm. Hugelman, Election Official	4.50
Nels Herman, Election Official	4.50
F. Ray Dilts, Election Official	4.50
R. B. Leonard, Election Official	4.50
Robert E. Anderson, Election Official	4.50

## Winside

J. C. Schmede, Election Official	3.00
Jay B. Wilson, Election Official	3.00
H. G. Smith, Election Official	3.00
G. W. Reed, Election Official	3.00
C. E. Benschhof, Election Official	4.50
L. W. Needham, Election Official	4.50
Henry A. Brune, Election Official	4.50
P. W. Oman, Election Official	4.50
A. H. Carter, Election Official	4.50

## Wayne 1st Ward

Clyde Oman, Election Official	4.20
Mrs. A. A. Welch, Election Official	4.20
L. B. McClure, Election Official	3.00
R. L. Will, Election Official	3.00
W. H. Gildersleeve, Election Official	4.20
J. C. Forbes, Election Official	4.20
Henry Rehder, Election Official	4.20
R. T. Carpenter, Election Official	3.00
R. P. Williams, Election Official	3.00

## Wayne 2nd Ward

D. Hall, Election Official	3.00
E. E. Lackey, Election Official	3.00
W. E. Jenkins, Election Official	3.00
E. E. Fleetwood, Election Official	3.00
W. R. Ellis, Election Official	3.00
C. E. Sprague, Election Official	3.90
C. E. Conger, Election Official	3.90
G. A. Lamberson, Election Official	3.90
Jas. Finn, Election Official	3.90
S. E. Anker, Election Official	3.90

## Wayne 3rd Ward

A. T. Cavanaugh, Election Official	4.20
J. Woodard Jones, Election Official	4.20
H. C. Henney, Election Official	3.20
LeRoy V. Ley, Election Official	4.20
D. H. Cunningham, Election Official	4.20
C. E. Gildersleeve, Election Official	3.00
A. A. Grothe, Election Official	3.00
C. W. Ahern, Election Official	3.00
D. L. Strickland, Election Official	3.00

## Hoskins

H. E. Ruhlow, Delivering ballots to polls	4.20
H. E. Ruhlow, Returning ballots to Co. Clerk	4.20
M. I. Swihart, Delivering ballots to polls	3.70
M. I. Swihart, Returning ballots to Co. Clerk	3.80
J. L. Davis, Delivering ballots to polls	4.00
J. L. Davis, Returning ballots to Co. Clerk	4.00
H. C. Lindsay, Delivering ballots to polls	3.50
H. C. Lindsay, Returning ballots to Co. Clerk	3.40

## Chapin

Wm. Prince, Delivering ballots to polls	3.10
Wm. Prince, Returning ballots to Co. Clerk	2.80
G. W. Yaryan, Delivering ballots to polls	3.20
G. W. Yaryan, Returning ballots to Co. Clerk	